FreeBSD Mastery: ZFS

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[illegible] 1: ZFS [illegible]

[illegible]. ZFS[illegible], [illegible] ZFS[illegible] FreeBSD[illegible]. [illegible]

ZFS[illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible]. [illegible], [illegible]

ZFS [illegible] (ZFS Datasets)

ZFS [illegible]. [illegible] **df(1), newfs(8), mount(8), umount(8),** [illegible] (ufs[illegible] BSD[illegible] UFS[illegible] Linux[illegible]
dump(8), restore(8) [illegible]. ZFS[illegible] zfs(8) [illegible] ZFS [illegible], [illegible],

zfslist[illegible] ZFS [illegible].

```
$ zfs list
NAME               USED  AVAIL  REFER  MOUNTPOINT
zroot              429M  13.0G    96K  none
zroot/ROOT         428M  13.0G    96K  none
zroot/ROOT/default  428M  13.0G   428M  /
zroot/tmp          104K  13.0G   104K
/tmp zroot/usr          428K  13.0G    96K  /usr
...
```

[illegible] mount(8)[illegible] df(1)[illegible], UFS[illegible] extfs[illegible].

[illegible]. ZFS [illegible] ZFS storage polol, [illegible] zpool[illegible]. [illegible] zroot[illegible]

[illegible]. [illegible] 429MB[illegible] 13GB[illegible].

REFER [illegible] ZFS[illegible]. [illegible] **zroot** [illegible] 429MB [illegible] "[illegible]," [illegible] 96KB [illegible]. [illegible] 13GB [illegible] ZFS [illegible]
[illegible], [illegible].

[illegible] **zroot** ZFS [illegible].

[illegible] **zroot/ROOT**[illegible]. [illegible] **zroot** [illegible] ZFS [illegible] 96KB[illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] **zroot/ROOT/default**[illegible] / [illegible] 428MB[illegible], [illegible].

ZFS[illegible]? ZFS[illegible]. [illegible] FreeBSD 10.1[illegible]
zroot/ROOT/10.1-p1[illegible] **zroot/ROOT/default** [illegible] **zroot** [illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] **zroot/tmp**[illegible] **/tmp**[illegible].

ZFS [illegible] (ZFS partitions and properties)

ZFS[illegible]. [illegible], [illegible] LBA([illegible])[illegible]. [illegible].

[illegible].

ZFS[illegible]. [illegible], [illegible] **/var/log**[illegible]. ZFS [illegible], [illegible] ZFS [illegible]

[illegible] **quota** [illegible] ZFS [illegible]. [illegible] **zfs(8)** [illegible] ZFS[illegible]. ZFS [illegible]

```
$ zfs set quota=2G zroot/var/log
```

zfs get [illegible].

```
$ zfs get quota zroot/var/log
NAME           PROPERTY  VALUE  SOURCE
zroot/var/log  quota        2G  local
```

zfs get all[illegible] ZFS [illegible].
4[illegible] ZFS [illegible], 6[illegible].

ZFS [illegible](ZFS Limits)

[illegible]. [illegible] FAT [illegible] 32MB[illegible], [illegible] 2GB, 4GB[illegible]

ZFS [illegible] ZFS[illegible], [illegible]. ZFS [illegible] 48 [illegible] 78 [illegible] 64 [illegible] 256 [illegible] 128 [illegible] 64 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 2 [illegible]

[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible] ZFS[illegible]

[illegible]

ZFS[illegible] **zpool(8)**[illegible], [illegible] FreeBSD [illegible]. [illegible]

```
$ zpool status
  pool: zroot
state: ONLINE
  scan: none requested
config:

NAME       STATE   READ WRITE CKSUM
zroot      ONLINE     0     0     0
 gpt/zfs0 ONLINE      0     0     0
```

```
errors: No known data errors
```

[illegible]. [illegible] ZFS [illegible], [illegible]. [illegible]

ZFS[illegible] **scan** [illegible]. [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] (Virtual Devices)

[illegible], [illegible] VDEV[illegible]. VDEV[illegible] RAID [illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] ZFS[illegible]. RAID [illegible]. [illegible]

ZFS[illegible] VDEV [illegible]. ZFS[illegible]. [illegible], ZFS[illegible]

> ZFS[illegible]. [illegible].

[illegible] **zpool status** [illegible] **/dev/gpt/zfs0** [illegible]. [illegible] zroot [illegible] GPT [illegible]. 2[illegible] ZFS FreeBSD[illegible] GEOM [illegible].

[illegible] (Blocks and Inodes)

[illegible]. BSD[illegible] UFS[illegible] Linux[illegible] extfs[illegible]

[illegible] ZFS[illegible]. [illegible] ZFS[illegible]. ZFS[illegible]

UFS [illegible]. ZFS[illegible]? ZFS[illegible]

[illegible] ZFS[illegible], [illegible]. [illegible].

□□ 2 : □□ □□ (Virtual Devices)

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GEOM □□ □□□□□ (GEOM Device Storage)

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VDEV: □□ □□ (VDEVs: Virtual Devices)

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VDEV □□□ (VDEVs Redundancy)

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Stripe (1□ □□□)

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VDEV □□ (Repairing VDEVs)

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VDEV□ □□□ □□□ □□ (How VDEVs Affect Performance)

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Table 1. Single Disk Virtual Device Configurations

Disks	Config	Read IOPS	Write IOPS	Read MB/s	Write MB/s	Usable Space	Fault Tolerance
1	Stripe	250	250	100	100	1 TB (100%)	none

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Table 2: Two-Disk Virtual Device Configurations

Disks	Config	Read IOPS	Write IOPS	Read MB/s	Write MB/s	Usable Space	Fault Tolerance
2	2 x Stripe	500	500	200	200	2 TB (100%)	none
2	1 x 2 disk Mirror	500	250	200	100	1 TB (50%)	1

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Table 3: Three-Disk Virtual Device Configurations

Disks	Config	Read IOPS	Write IOPS	Read MB/s	Write MB/s	Usable Space	Fault Tolerance
3	1 x 3 disk Mirror	750	250	300	100	1 TB (33%)	2

3	1 x 3 disk RAID-Z1	250	250	200	200	2 TB (66%)	1

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□□ RAID-Z1□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□.

Table 4: Four- or Five-Disk Virtual Device Configurations

Disks	Config	Read IOPS	Write IOPS	Read MB/s	Write MB/s	Usable Space	Fault Tolerance
4	2 x 2 disk Mirror	1000	500	400	200	2 TB (50%)	2 (1/VDEV)
4	1 x 4 disk RAIDZ-Z1	250	250	300	300	3 TB (75%)	1
4	1 x 4 disk RAIDZ-Z2	250	250	200	200	2 TB (50%)	2
5	1 x 5 disk RAIDZ-Z1	250	250	400	400	4 TB (80%)	1
5	1 x 5 disk RAIDZ-Z2	250	250	300	300	3 TB (60%)	2
5	1 x 5 disk RAIDZ-Z3	250	250	200	200	2 TB (40%)	3

RAID-Z1□ □□□□(MB/s) □□ □ □□ □□□ RAID-Z2□ □□□ □□□□□, RAID-Z3□ □□□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ [

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6~12□□ □□□ (Six to Twelve Disks)

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Table 5: Six- to Twelve-Disk Virtual Device Configurations

Disks	Config	Read IOPS	Write IOPS	Read MB/s	Write MB/s	Usable Space	Fault Tolerance
6	3 x 2 disk Mirror	1500	750	600	300	3 TB (50%)	3 (1/VDEV)
6	2 x 3 disk Mirror	1500	500	600	200	2 TB (33%)	4 (2/VDEV)
6	1 x 6 disk RAIDZ-Z1	250	250	500	500	5 TB (83%)	1
6	1 x 6 disk RAIDZ-Z2	250	250	400	400	4 TB (66%)	2
6	1 x 6 disk RAIDZ-Z3	250	250	300	300	3 TB (50%)	3
12	6 x 2 disk Mirror	3000	1500	1200	600	6 TB (50%)	6 (1/VDEV)
12	4 x 3 disk Mirror	3000	1000	1200	400	4 TB (33%)	8 (2/VDEV)
12	1 x 12 disk RAIDZ-Z1	250	250	1100	1100	11 TB (92%)	1
12	2 x 6 disk RAIDZ-Z1	500	500	1000	1000	10 TB (83%)	2 (1/VDEV)
12	3 x 4 disk RAIDZ-Z1	750	750	900	900	9 TB (75%)	3 (1/VDEV)
12	1 x 12 disk RAIDZ-Z2	250	250	1000	1000	10 TB (83%)	2
12	2 x 6 disk RAIDZ-Z2	500	500	800	800	8 TB (66%)	4 (2/VDEV)
12	1 x 12 disk RAIDZ-Z3	250	250	900	900	9 TB (75%)	3
12	2 x 6 disk RAIDZ-Z3	500	500	600	600	6 TB (50%)	6 (3/VDEV)

□□□ □□ RAID-Z □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□. □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ VDEV□□ □□□□□□. 6□□ □□□□ RAI

□□ □□□□ (Many Disks)

□□□□□□ VDEV□ 9~12□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□. □ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ ZFS□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□. 36□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□

Table 5: Six- to Twelve-Disk Virtual Device Configurations

Disks	Config	Read IOPS	Write IOPS	Read MB/s	Write MB/s	Usable Space	Fault Tolerance

36	18 x 2 disk Mirror	9000	4500	3600	1800	18 TB (50%)	18 (1/VDEV)
36	12 x 3 disk Mirror	9000	3000	3600	1200	12 TB (33%)	24 (2/VDEV)
36	1 x 36 disk RAID-Z2	250	250	3400	3400	34 TB (94%)	2
36	2 x 18 disk RAID-Z2	500	500	3200	3200	32 TB (89%)	4 (2/VDEV)
36	4 x 9 disk RAID-Z2	1000	1000	2800	2800	28 TB (78%)	8 (2/VDEV)
36	6 x 6 disk RAID-Z2	1500	1500	2400	2400	24 TB (66%)	12 (2/VDEV)

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□□ 3. □(Pools)

ZFS □ □□ zpool□ ZFS □□□ □□□ □□□□, □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□. □ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ zpool

ZFS □□

UFS □ extfs□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□. □□ □□□□□ □□□□(inode)□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□, □ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □

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□□□□□, RAID □ □ (Stripes, RAID, and Pools)

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ZFS □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□. □□ □□ VDEV□ □□ ZFS □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□. ZFS□ □□ VDEV

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VDEV□ □□□ □ □□□□. RAID-10□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□, RAID □□□□ □□□□ □□□□, □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□. zpool□ □□□□□ □□ □

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□ □□ (Viewing Pools)

□□□□□□**zpool list**□ □□□□□.

```
$ zpool list
NAME   SIZE  ALLOC  FREE  EXPANDSZ  FRAG  CAP  DEDUP  HEALTH  ALTROOT
db    2.72T  1.16G  2.72T        -    0%   0%  1.00x  ONLINE  -
zroot  920G  17.3G  903G        -    2%   1%  1.00x  ONLINE  -
```

[illegible] **db** [illegible] **zroot** [illegible].

[illegible]

EXPANDSZ [illegible] 5 [illegible]

FRAG [illegible]

CAP [illegible]

DEDUP [illegible] 6 [illegible]

HEALTH [illegible] VDEV [illegible] 5 [illegible]

ALTROOT [illegible] "[illegible]" [illegible]

4 [illegible] zpool list [illegible]

[illegible] **prod** [illegible] **test** [illegible]

```
$ zpool list prod test
```

[illegible] **-v** [illegible]

```
$ zpool list -v zroot
```

-p [illegible] **-H** [illegible]

[illegible] VDEV [illegible] **zpool status** [illegible] zpool [illegible]

[illegible] zpool status -x [illegible]

```
$ zpool status -x
all pools are healthy
```

[illegible]

[illegible] VDEV (Multiple VDEVs)

[illegible] VDEV [illegible] VDEV [illegible] VDEV [illegible]

2 [illegible] VDEV [illegible] VDEV [illegible] ([illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] VDEV [illegible] VDEV [illegible] RAID-Z3 [illegible] VDEV [illegible]

> ZFS [illegible]

VDEV [illegible] (Removing VDEVs)

[illegible] VDEV[illegible]. [illegible] VDEV[illegible]. [illegible] VDEV[illegible], VDEV [illegible]. OpenZFS[illegible]. RAID-Z [illegible]. [illegible], [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] (Pools Alignment and Disk Sector Size)

ZFS[illegible]. [illegible] ZFS[illegible]

[illegible] ZFS [illegible].

[illegible] (Partition Alignment)

[illegible]. [illegible] 512[illegible], [illegible] 4096[illegible](4K) [illegible]

[illegible](MBR)[illegible]. GPT(GUI

[illegible] **gpart(8)**[illegible], [illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] SSD[illegible] 128KB [illegible] 1MB [illegible].

[illegible] GPT [illegible] **-a 1m** [illegible]. gpart [illegible] -

ZFS [illegible] (ZFS Sector Size)

ZFS[illegible] 512[illegible]. [illegible] 512[illegible] 512[illegible]. 4K-[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible]. 512[illegible] ZFS[illegible] 4K [illegible], [illegible], [illegible]. 1KB [illegible].

ZFS [illegible]. [illegible].

[illegible], [illegible] ZFS[illegible] 4K-[illegible]. [illegible] ZFS [illegible]

ZFS[illegible]. [illegible] 512[illegible] 51

4K-[illegible]. [illegible] 4K-[illegible] ZFS[illegible].

ashift[illegible]. ashift[illegible] 9[illegible] ZFS[illegible] 512[illegible] 2^9[illegible] 512[illegible] ashift[illegible] 12[illegible] 2^{12}[illegible] 4096[illegible] ZFS[illegible] 4096[illegible] Fr

> [illegible] '9[illegible] 2^9[illegible]?

FreeBSD 10.1 [illegible] Ashift (FreeBSD 10.1 and Newer Ashift)

/etc/sysctl.conf [illegible] **sysctl vfs.zfs.min_auto_ashift**[illegible] ashift[illegible].

```
$ sysctl vfs.zfs.min_auto_ashift=12
```

/etc/sysctl.conf

FreeBSD 10.1

sysctl ashift

FreeBSD Ashift (Older FreeBSD Ashift)

10.1 FreeBSD FreeBSD ashift sysctl ZFS

gnop(8) FreeBSD GEOM gnop **/dev/gpt/zfs0** gnop

```
$ gnop create -S 4096 /dev/gpt/zfs0
```

/dev/gpt/zfs0.nop VDEV ZFS VDEV

```
$ zpool create compost mirror gpt/zfs0.nop gpt/zfs1
```

gnop(8) **gnop(8)** ZFS

(Creating Pools and VDEVs)

zpool(8) **zpool(8)** VDEV 5 RAID-Z

ashift

(Sample Drives)

0 **gpart(8)** ZFS 6 1TB

```
$ gpart create -s gpt da0
$ gpart add -a 1m -s1g -l sw0 -t freebsd-swap da0
$ gpart add -a 1m -1 zfs0 -t freebsd-zfs da0
```

```
$ gpart show -l da0
=>     40  1953525088  da0  GPT  (932G)
       40       2008    -  free -  (1.0M)
     2048    2097152    1  sw0  (1.0G)
  2099200  1951424512    2  zfs0  (931G)
1953523712       1416    -  free -  (708K)
```

[illegible] GPT [illegible] ZFS [illegible] gpt/zfs0[illegible] gpt/zfs5[illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] (Striped Pools)

[illegible] **zpool create** [illegible]. [illegible] 5[illegible]

```
$ sysctl vfs.zfs.min_auto_ashift=12
$ zpool create compost gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs1 gpt/zfs2 gpt/zfs4 gpt/zfs4
```

[illegible] **zpool status**[illegible].

```
$ zpool status
  pool: compost
 state: ONLINE
  scan: none requested
config:

NAME       STATE READ WRITE CKSUM
compost    ONLINE   0     0     0
 gpt/zfs0  ONLINE   0     0     0
 gpt/zfs1  ONLINE   0     0     0
 gpt/zfs2  ONLINE   0     0     0
 gpt/zfs3  ONLINE   0     0     0
 gpt/zfs4  ONLINE   0     0     0
```

5[illegible]. [illegible] VDEV[illegible].

[illegible]. [illegible] VDEV[illegible], VDEV[illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] (Mirrored Pools)

[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible], [illegible]

[illegible] **zpool create** [illegible] **mirror** [illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible] ashift[illegible].

```
$ sysctl vfs.zfs.min_auto_ashift=12
$ zpool create reflect mirror gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs1
```

zpool status[illegible].

```
$ zpool status
  pool: reflect
 state: ONLINE
```

```
  scan: none requested
config:

NAME        STATE READ WRITE CKSUM
reflect     ONLINE   0     0     0
 mirror-0   ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs0  ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs1  ONLINE   0     0     0

errors: No known data errors
```

zpool [illegible] mirror-0[illegible]. mirror-0 [illegible] **gpt/zfs0** [illegible] **gpt/zfs1** [illegible] VDEV [illegible].[illegible]

```
$ zpool create reflect mirror gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs1 gpt/zfs2 gpt/zfs3
```

[illegible](FreeBSD Mastery: Advanced ZFS[illegible]).

RAID-Z Pools

[illegible], [illegible] **zpool create** [illegible] RAID-Z, [illegible] RAID-Z [illegible]. [illegible] zpool RAID-Z([illegible]

> [illegible] '[illegible]'[illegible].

```
$ sysctl vfs.zfs.min_auto_ashift=12
$ zpool create raidz1 gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs1 gpt/zfs2
```

[illegible] raidz1-0[illegible] VDEV[illegible].

```
$ zpool status bucket
  pool: bucket
 state: ONLINE
  scan: none requested
config:

NAME        STATE READ WRITE CKSUM
bucket      ONLINE   0     0     0
 raidz1-0   ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs0  ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs1  ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs2  ONLINE   0     0     0
```

□ □□ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□. □□ RAID-Z □□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□. □□□□ 6□□ □□□□ raidz3-Z3□□ □□□□□

```
$ zpool create bucket raidz3 gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs1 gpt/zfs2 gpt/zfs3 gpt/zfs4 gpt/zfs5
```

□□□□□ □□□ □ □□□□, □□ □□□□ raidz3-0□□□ □ □□□ □□□□□.

```
$ zpool status
  pool: bucket
 state: ONLINE
  scan: none requested
config:

NAME        STATE  READ WRITE CKSUM
bucket      ONLINE    0     0     0
 raidz3-0   ONLINE    0     0     0
  gpt/zfs0  ONLINE    0     0     0
  gpt/zfs1  ONLINE    0     0     0
...
```

□□□ □□□ □□ □□ VDEV□ □□□□. □□□ □□ □□ VDEV□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□?

□□ VDEV □ (Multi-VDEV Pools)

□□ □□ VDEV□ *mirror, raidz, raidz2, raidz3* □□ **zpool(8)**□ □ VDEV□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□ **zpool(8)**□□ VDEV□ □□□

□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□ RAID-10 □□□ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□. □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□.

```
$ sysctl vfs.zfs.min_auto_ashift=12
$ zpool create barrel mirror gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs1 mirror gpt/zfs2 gpt/zfs3
```

□□ **zpool create barrel**□ **zpool(8)**□ barrel□□□ **mirror** □ □□ □□□□"□□□ **gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs1** □□□□□. **mirror** □□□□□
VDEV□ □□□□□ □ **zpool(8)**□□□□□. □ □□ VDEV□ **gpt/zfs2 gpt/zfs3** □□, □□. □ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□.

```
$ zpool status barrel
  pool: barrel
 state: ONLINE
  scan: none requested
config:

NAME       STATE READ WRITE CKSUM
barrel     ONLINE   0     0     0
 mirror-0  ONLINE   0     0     0
```

```
  gpt/zfs0 ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs1 ONLINE   0     0     0
 mirror-1  ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs2 ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs3 ONLINE   0     0     0
```

□□□ mirror-0□ mirror-1□□□ □ □□ VDEV□ □□□□. □ VDEV□□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□. ZFS□ □□ VDEV□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□. RAID □□□□ □□□□ □□□ RAID□ □□□ □ □□□, □□□□ RAID □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □ □□□□. □□□□ □ □□ RAID-Z1 VDEV□ □□ □□□□ □

```
$ zpool create vat raidz1 gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs1 gpt/zfs2 raidz1 gpt/zfs3 gpt/zfs4 gpt/zfs5
```

□ □□ RAID-Z1 VDEV□ **gpt/zfs0, gpt/zfs1, gpt/zfs2**□ **gpt/zfs3, gpt/zfs4, gpt/zfs5**□ □□□□□. zpool□ □ RAID-Z □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□.

```
$ zpool status vat
...
config:

NAME       STATE READ WRITE CKSUM
vat        ONLINE   0     0     0
 raidz1-0  ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs0 ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs1 ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs2 ONLINE   0     0     0
 raidz1-1  ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs3 ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs4 ONLINE   0     0     0
  gpt/zfs5 ONLINE   0     0     0
```

□ VDEV□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□.

□□□ RAIDZ□□ □□□ □□□, □□ □□ VDEV□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □ RAIDZ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□. □□ □□□ □

□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ VDEV □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□. □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ VDEV□□ □□□ □ □□□, □□□□□□ □□ □□□ VDEV □□ □□□□□. □

□□ □□ □□ (Using Log Devices)

2□□□ □□□ □□, ZFS□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□ **zpool(8)** □□ **log**, **cache** □□ **log cache** □□□□ □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□. SSD□□□.

```
$ zpool create scratch gpt/zfs0 log gtp/zlog0 cache gpt/zcache1
```

□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□.

```
$ zpool status scratch
...
config:

NAME         STATE READ WRITE CKSUM
scratch      ONLINE   0     0     0
 gpt/zfs0    ONLINE   0     0     0
logs
 gpt/zlog0   ONLINE   0     0     0
cache
 gpt/zcache1 ONLINE   0     0     0
```

[illegible] gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs3 [illegible] gpt/zlog0 [illegible].

```
$ zpool create db mirror gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs1 mirror gpt/zfs2 gpt/zfs3 log mirror gpt/zlog0 gpt/zlog1
```

[illegible] SSD [illegible]

[illegible] VDEV (Mismatched VDEVs)

[illegible] VDEV [illegible] **zpool(8)** [illegible].

```
$ zpool create daftie raidz gpt/zfs0 gpt/zfs1 gpt/zfs2 mirror gpt/zfs3 gpt/zfs4 gpt/zfs5
invalid vdev specification
use '-f' to override the following errors:
mismatched replication level: both raidz and mirror vdevs are present
```

zpool(8) [illegible] **zpool create -f** [illegible] ZFS [illegible].

ZFS [illegible] **-f** [illegible] ZFS [illegible].

[illegible] (Reusing Providers)

[illegible].

```
$ zpool create db gpt/zfs1 gpt/zfs2 gpt/zfs3 gpt/zfs4
invalid vdev specification
use '-f' to override the following errors:
/dev/gpt/zfs3 is part of exported pool 'db'
```

[illegible] (5[illegible]). [illegible] ZFS [illegible].

[illegible] **-f** [illegible].

```
$ zpool create -f db gpt/zfs1 gpt/zfs2 gpt/zfs3 gpt/zfs4
```

ZFS [illegible] **-f** [illegible] create [illegible]

[illegible] (Pool Integrity)

ZFS[illegible] **fsck(8)**[illegible] **fsck(8)**[illegible] ZFS[illegible]

ZFS [illegible] (ZFS Integrity)

[illegible]

ZFS[illegible]

ZFS[illegible] **self-healing**[illegible] ZFS[illegible]

[illegible] VDEV[illegible] ZFS[illegible] RAID-Z[illegible]

[illegible] VDEV[illegible]

ZFS[illegible] **fsck(8)**[illegible] **fsck(8)** ZFS[illegible] ZFS[illegible]

[illegible]

Scrubbing ZFS

ZFS [illegible](scrub)[illegible]

[illegible] zpool[illegible]

```
...
scan: scrub repaired 0 in 15h57m with 0 errors on Sun Feb  8 15:57:55 2015
...
errors: No known data errors
...
```

[illegible]

```
$ zpool scrub zroot
```

[illegible] **zpool status** [illegible]

```
$ zpool status
...
```

```
scan: scrub in progress since Tue Feb 24 11:52:23 2015
12.8G scanned out of 17.3G at 23.0M/s, 0h3m to go
0 repaired, 74.08% done
...
```

ZFS **zpool scrub -s** .

```
$ zpool scrub -s zroot
```

(Scrub Frequency)

ZFS

"ZFS " FreeBSD

(Pool Properties)

ZFS zpool

(Viewing Pool Properties)

zpool get all **zroot**

```
$ zpool get all zroot
NAME   PROPERTY  VALUE   SOURCE
zroot  size      920G    -
zroot  capacity  1%      -
zroot  altroot   -       default
zroot  health    ONLINE  -
...
```

920G

SOURCE

zpool get

```
$ zpool get size
NAME   PROPERTY  VALUE  SOURCE
db     size      2.72T  -
zroot  size      920G   -
```

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] [illegible] (Changing Pool Properties)

[illegible] [illegible] **zpool set** [illegible] **comment** [illegible] [illegible].

```
$ zpool set comment="Main OS files" zroot
```

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

```
$ zpool get comment
NAME   PROPERTY  VALUE         SOURCE
db     comment   -             default
zroot  comment   Main OS files  local
```

[illegible] SOURCE [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

```
$ zpool set comment="-" zroot
# zpool get comment
NAME   PROPERTY  VALUE  SOURCE
db     comment   -      default
zroot  comment   -      local
```

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] **-o** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **-O** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

```
$ zpool create -o altroot=/mnt -O canmount=off -m none zroot /dev/gpt/disk0
```

[illegible] **altroot** */mnt*[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] **canmount off** [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. ZFS[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] (Pool History)

[illegible] zpool[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible], [illegible] [illegible]

[illegible] [illegible] **zpool history**[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

```
$ zpool history zroot
History for 'zroot':
2014-01-07.04:12:05 zpool create -o altroot=/mnt -O canmount=off -m none zroot mirror /
dev/gpt/disk0.nop /dev/gpt/disk1.nop
2014-01-07.04:12:50 zfs set checksum=fletcher4 zroot
2014-01-07.04:13:00 zfs set atime=off zroot
...
```

[illegible] FreeBSD [illegible] FreeBSD [illegible] ZFS [illegible].

[illegible]:

```
...
2015-03-12.14:36:35 zpool set comment=Main OS files zroot
2015-03-12.14:43:45 zpool set comment=- zroot
```

comment [illegible]. [illegible].

[illegible], [illegible].

Zpool [illegible] (Zpool Maintenance Automation)

FreeBSD[illegible] **periodic(8)**[illegible] *periodic.conf*[illegible] **daily_status_zfs_enable**[illegible] ZFS [illegible].

```
daily_status_zfs_enable="YES"
```

[illegible] **periodic(8)** [illegible] "all pools are healthy" [illegible] **zpool status -x**[illegible].

[illegible] **daily_status_zfs_zpool_list yes** [illegible] *periodic.conf*[illegible] **daily_status_zpool** [illegible]

FreeBSD[illegible]. [illegible] *periodic.conf*[illegible] FreeBSD **daily_scrub_zfs_enable YES**[illegible]. 35

```
daily_scrub_zfs_enable="YES"
```

FreeBSD[illegible] **daily_scrub_zfs_pools**[illegible]. [illegible].

```
daily_scrub_zfs_pools="zroot prod test"
```

[illegible] **daily_scrub_zfs_default_threshold**[illegible].

```
daily_scrub_zfs_default_threshold="10"
```

[illegible] **daily_scrub_zfs_${poolname}_threshold**[illegible]. [illegible] 7[illegible].

```
daily_scrub_zfs_prod_threshold="7"
```

[illegible].

[illegible] (Removing Pools)

[illegible] **zpool destroy** [illegible].

```
$ zpool destroy test
```

[illegible]. [illegible], 5[illegible].

[illegible].

Zpool [illegible] (Zpool Feature Flags)

ZFS[illegible]. [illegible] "[illegible] ZFS [illegible] 20[illegible]

[illegible] ZFS [illegible], [illegible] ZFS [illegible]. [illegible] ZFS [illegible] 28[illegible].

OpenZFS [illegible]. [illegible] OpenZFS [illegible] 5000[illegible]

FreeBSD[illegible] OpenZFS[illegible] **zpool-features(7)** [illegible]. [illegible] FreeBSD[illegible]

[illegible]. [illegible], [illegible] "[illegible]."[illegible].

[illegible] (Viewing Feature Flags)

[illegible] **"feature"** [illegible].

```
$ zpool get all zroot | grep feature
zroot  feature@async_destroy  enabled  local
zroot  feature@empty_bpobj    active   local
zroot  feature@lz4_compress   active   local
...
```

[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] "read-only compatible"[illegible]. [illegible], [illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] **zpool create -d** [illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] 4. ZFS [illegible] (ZFS Datasets)

[illegible] *home* [illegible] *usr* [illegible]
/usr/local/var [illegible] */var* [illegible].

ZFS [illegible]. [illegible] ZFS [illegible]

[illegible] */var* [illegible] */home* [illegible] **tunefs(8)** [illegible]. UFS [illegible]

[illegible]. ZFS [illegible].

[illegible] (Datasets)

[illegible]

ZFS [illegible] */usr* [illegible] */home* [illegible]? [illegible]. iSCSI [illegible]? [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] **zfs(8)** [illegible].

[illegible] (Dataset Types)

[illegible] ZFS [illegible] (filesystems), [illegible] (volumes), [illegible] (snapshots), [illegible] (clones), [illegible] (bookmarks) [illegible] 5 [illegible]

[illegible]. ZFS [illegible], setuid [illegible]

ZFS [illegible] **zvol** [illegible]. iSCSI [illegible] UFS [illegible]. ZFS [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]? (Why Do I Want Datasets?)

[illegible] */usr* */var* [illegible]. ZFS [illegible]

[illegible] ZFS [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] ZFS [illegible]. [illegible] ZFS [illegible].

[illegible] */webserver* [illegible] **sudo(8)** [illegible]

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□□□ □□ □□ (Viewing Datasets)

zfs list □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□.

```
$ zfs list
NAME              USED  AVAIL  REFER  MOUNTPOINT
mypool            420M  17.9G    96K  none
mypool/ROOT       418M  17.9G    96K  none
mypool/ROOT/default 418M  17.9G   418M  /
...
```

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USED □ REFER □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□. ZFS□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□

AVAIL □□ □ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□.

□□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□**zfs mount**□□□□□□□.□□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□, □□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□.□□□□ □□ Z

□□**zfs list**□□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□.

```
$ zfs list mypool/lamb
NAME        USED  AVAIL  REFER  MOUNTPOINT
mypool/lamb  192K  17.9G    96K  /lamb
```

-t □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□. □□ □□□, □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□. □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□.

```
$ zfs list -t snapshot
NAME                  USED  AVAIL  REFER  MOUNTPOINT
zroot/var/log/db@backup    0      -  10.0G  -
```

[illegible].

[illegible], [illegible] (Creating, Moving, and Destroying Dataset

zfs create [illegible]. [illegible], [illegible], [illegible] 7[illegible], [illegible].

[illegible] (Creating Filesystems)

[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible].

```
$ zfs create mypool/lamb
```

[illegible] mypool[illegible] ZFS [illegible] lamb[illegible]. [illegible]([illegible] "ZFS [illegible]

```
$ mount | grep lamb
mypool/lamb on /lamb (zfs, local, noatime, nfsv4acls)
```

[illegible] ZFS [illegible]. [illegible].

```
$ zfs create mypool/lamb/baby
```

[illegible] '[illegible]/[illegible]'[illegible], [illegible].

[illegible] (Creating Volumes)

-V [illegible] **zfs create** [illegible]. [illegible].

```
$ zfs create -V 4G mypool/avolume
```

Zvols[illegible] **-t volume** [illegible] **zfs list** [illegible] zvol[illegible].

```
$ zfs list mypool/avolume
NAME             USED  AVAIL  REFER  MOUNTPOINT
ypool/avolume  4.13G  17.9G    64K  -
```

Z[illegible] ZFS [illegible]. [illegible] 4GB zvol[illegible] 4.13GB[illegible].

[illegible] */dev/zvol* [illegible].

```
$ ls -al /dev/zvol/mypool/avolume
crw-r-----  1 root  operator  0x4d Mar 27 20:22 /dev/zvol/mypool/avolume
```

newfs(8) [illegible]

[illegible] (Renaming Datasets)

[illegible] **zfs rename** [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

```
$ zfs rename db/production db/old
$ zfs rename db/testing db/production
```

[illegible] **-f** [illegible].

> [illegible].

[illegible] (Moving Datasets)

[illegible] ZFS [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] *zroot/var/db* [illegible].

```
$ zfs rename zroot/var/db/mysql zroot/important/mysql
```

[illegible] **rename** [illegible] ZFS [illegible]. [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] 7[illegible].

[illegible] (Destroying Datasets)

[illegible] **zfs destroy** [illegible].

```
$ zfs destroy db/old
```

-r [illegible] **-R** [illegible].

[illegible] **-v** **-n** [illegible] **zfs(8)** [illegible].

ZFS [illegible] (ZFS Properties)

ZFS [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible].

[illegible] (Viewing Properties)

zfs(8) [illegible] **zfs get** [illegible], [illegible].

```
$ zfs get compression mypool/lamb
NAME         PROPERTY     VALUE    SOURCE
mypool/lamb  compression  lz4      inherited from mypool
```

NAME [illegible], PROPERTY[illegible]. VALUE[illegible].

SOURCE[illegible]. [illegible] ZFS[illegible].

[illegible].

[illegible] **zfs get** [illegible].

```
$ zfs get all mypool/lamb
NAME         PROPERTY   VALUE                 SOURCE
mypool/lamb  type       filesystem            -
mypool/lamb  creation   Fri Mar 27 20:05 2015 -
mypool/lamb  used       192K                  -
...
```

all[illegible].

```
$ zfs get quota,reservation zroot/home
NAME        PROPERTY     VALUE   SOURCE
zroot/home  quota        none    local
zroot/home  reservation  none    default
```

zfs list **-o** [illegible] **name**[illegible].

```
$ zfs list -o name,quota,reservation
NAME                QUOTA  RESERV
db                  none    none
zroot               none    none
zroot/ROOT          none    none
zroot/ROOT/default  none    none
...
zroot/var/log       100G    20G
...
```

[illegible].

[illegible] (Changing Properties)

zfs set [illegible] **compression**, **off** [illegible].

```
$ zfs set compression=off mypool/lamb/baby
```

zfs get[illegible].

```
$ zfs get compression mypool/lamb/baby
NAME               PROPERTY     VALUE  SOURCE
mypool/lamb/baby  compression  off    local
```

[illegible] **compression** [illegible] ZFS[illegible]. [illegible] 6[illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] (Read-Only Properties)

ZFS[illegible] **creation** [illegible]. "[illegible]." [illegible]

[illegible] (Filesystem Properties)

[illegible] **noexec** [illegible]. ZFS[illegible].

atime

[illegible] atime[illegible] **atime** [illegible]. ZFS[illegible] **atime** [illegible]. [illegible] on[illegible] atime. [illegible].

[illegible](off) [illegible].

atime[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible], [illegible]

exec

exec [illegible] **on**[illegible]. [illegible] **exec** [illegible] **off** [illegible]. [illegible].

[illegible] **exec** [illegible] */bin/sh* [illegible] */bin/sh /home/mydir/script.sh*[illegible]. [illegible], [illegible].

readonly

[illegible] **readonly** [illegible] **on** [illegible] **off** [illegible].

setuid

[illegible] setuid [illegible] **passwd(1)**, **login(1)** [illegible] setuid [illegible] */home*[illegible] */tmp* [illegible] setuid [illegible].

> [illegible] setuid [illegible]. [illegible] setuid [illegible].

ZFS[illegible] **setuid** [illegible] setuid [illegible] **on** [illegible]. [illegible] **off** [illegible] setuid [illegible] setuid [illegible].

[illegible] (User-Defined Properties)

ZFS [illegible]? [illegible].

[illegible] **org.freebsd:swap**) [illegible]. [illegible] **org.illumos:swap** [illegible].

[illegible], Jude[illegible] **com.allanjude** [illegible] **backup_ignore** [illegible].

> [illegible] ZFS [illegible]. [illegible].

```
$ zfs set com.allanjude:backup_ignore=on mypool/lamb
```

Jude[illegible]. true[illegible].

[illegible]/[illegible] (Parent/Child Relationships)

[illegible] **-r** [illegible] **zfs(8)** [illegible].

```
$ zfs get -r compression mypool/lamb
NAME               PROPERTY     VALUE  SOURCE
mypool/lamb        compression  lz4    inherited from mypool
mypool/lamb/baby  compression  off    local
```

[illegible] *mypool/lamb* [illegible]. [illegible].

zfs inherit [illegible].

```
$ zfs inherit compression mypool/lamb/baby
$ zfs get -r compression mypool/lamb
NAME               PROPERTY     VALUE SOURCE
mypool/lamb        compression  lz4   inherited from mypool
mypool/lamb/baby  compression  lz4   inherited from mypool
```

[illegible] **compression** [illegible] **compression** [illegible].

[illegible].

```
$ zfs set compression=gzip-9 mypool/lamb
$ zfs get -r compression mypool/lamb
NAME               PROPERTY     VALUE  SOURCE
mypool/lamb        compression  gzip-9 local
mypool/lamb/baby   compression  gzip-9 inherited from mypool/lamb
```

[illegible] *gzip-9* [illegible].

[illegible] (Inheritance and Renaming)

[illegible].

[illegible].

```
$ zfs create mypool/second
$ zfs get compress mypool/second
NAME            PROPERTY     VALUE SOURCE
mypool/second   compression  lz4   inherited from mypool
```

baby [illegible] *gzip-9* [illegible] *mypool/lamb* [illegible] *baby* [illegible] second[illegible].

```
$ zfs rename mypool/lamb/baby mypool/second/baby
$ zfs get -r compression mypool/second
NAME                 PROPERTY     VALUE  SOURCE
mypool/second        compression  lz4    inherited from mypool
mypool/second/baby   compression  lz4    inherited from mypool
```

[illegible].

[illegible] gzip-9 [illegible] gzip-9[illegible]

[illegible] (Removing Properties)

[illegible], [illegible].

[illegible].

```
$ zfs inherit com.allanjude:backup_ignore mypool/lamb
```

[illegible].

[illegible] **zfs inherit** [illegible].

```
$ zfs inherit -r compression mypool
```

[illegible].

ZFS [illegible] (Mounting ZFS Filesystems)

[illegible] */etc/fstab* [illegible] CD-ROM [illegible]. ZFS[illegible]

[illegible] ZFS [illegible] **mountpoint** [illegible] **mountpoint** [illegible] **mountpoint** [illegible].

```
$ zfs get mountpoint zroot/usr/home
NAME            PROPERTY    VALUE      SOURCE
zroot/usr/home  mountpoint  /usr/home  inherited from zroot/usr
```

[illegible] */usr/home* [illegible].

[illegible] FreeBSD *zroot* [illegible] *zroot* [illegible] */usr* [illegible] *zroot* [illegible].

[illegible] *db* [illegible] */db* [illegible].

[illegible] **mountpoint** [illegible] *legacy* [illegible] *none* [illegible].

[illegible] **canmount** [illegible] ZFS [illegible] **canmount yes** [illegible] **-a** [illegible] **zfs mount -a** [illegible] */etc/rc.conf* [illegible] ZFS[illegible] FreeBSD[illegible] **zfs mount -a**[illegible].

canmount [illegible] **noauto**[illegible] **zfs mount -a** [illegible] **zfs unmount -a** [illegible]

canmount[illegible] **off**[illegible].

[illegible] **canmount** [illegible].

canmount [illegible].

[illegible] (Datasets without Mount Points)

ZFS [illegible]. FreeBSD 10.1 [illegible]

```
$ zfs mount
zroot/ROOT/default   /
zroot/tmp            /tmp
zroot/usr/home       /usr/home
zroot/usr/ports      /usr/ports z
root/usr/src         /usr/src
...
```

/usr [illegible] */usr* [illegible]. [illegible]?

zfs list[illegible] */usr* [illegible] *zroot/usr* [illegible] **canmount** [illegible].

```
$ zfs list -o name,canmount,mountpoint -r zroot/usr
NAME           CANMOUNT  MOUNTPOINT
zroot/usr           off  /usr
zroot/usr/home     on   /usr/home
zroot/usr/ports    on   /usr/ports
zroot/usr/src      on   /usr/src
```

canmount[illegible] *off*[illegible] *zroot/usr* [illegible] *usr/bin* [illegible] */usr/local*[illegible] */usr*[illegible] *usr/src* [illegible], [illegible]

[illegible] */var* [illegible].

[illegible] (Multiple Datasets with the Same Mount Point)

canmount[illegible] *off*[illegible] **canmount** *off* [illegible].

FreeBSD[illegible] zroot[illegible]. [illegible].

[illegible] **mountpoint** [illegible] *zroot* [illegible] */* [illegible], **canmount** [illegible] *off*[illegible] **mountpoint** [illegible].

[illegible] */opt* [illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible]

```
$ zfs create db/programs # zfs create db/data
```

[illegible] */opt* [illegible].

```
$ zfs set canmount=off db/programs
$ zfs set mountpoint=/opt db/programs
```

[illegible].

```
$ zfs set readonly=on db/programs
```

db/data [illegible] **exec** [illegible] **setuid** [illegible]. [illegible].

```
$ zfs set canmount=off db/data
$ zfs set mountpoint=/opt db/data
$ zfs set setuid=off db/data
$ zfs set exec=off db/data
```

[illegible] *db/programs* [illegible]. [illegible] *db/data* [illegible], [illegible].

```
$ zfs create db/programs/bin
$ zfs create db/programs/sbin
$ zfs create db/data/test
$ zfs create db/data/production
```

[illegible] */opt* [illegible] 2 [illegible] 2 [illegible], [illegible] 4 [illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] (Pools without Mount Points)

[illegible], [illegible].

```
$ zfs set mountpoint=none mypool
```

[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible] FreeBSD [illegible] OS [illegible].

```
$ zfs set mountpoint=/someplace mypool/lamb
```

[illegible].

[illegible] (Manually Mounting and Unmounting Filesyster

[illegible] **zfs mount** [illegible] **canmount** [illegible] *noauto* [illegible].

```
$ zfs mount mypool/usr/src
```

[illegible] **zfs unmount** [illegible].

```
$ zfs unmount mypool/second
```

[illegible] **-o** [illegible]. [illegible].

```
$ zfs mount -o mountpoint=/mnt mypool/lamb
```

[illegible] **mountpoint** [illegible]. [illegible].

ZFS [illegible] /etc/fstab (ZFS and /etc/fstab)

[illegible] */etc/fstab* [illegible] ZFS [illegible] **mountpoint** [illegible] *legacy* [illegible].

```
$ zfs set mountpoint=legacy mypool/second
```

[illegible] **mount(8)** [illegible]:

```
$ mount -t zfs mypool/second /tmp/second
```

[illegible] */etc/fstab* [illegible] ZFS [illegible] *zfs* [illegible] *noatime, noexec, readonly, ro, nosuid* [illegible] *atime, exec, rw, suid* [illegible] ZFS [illegible]). [illegible] */tmp* [illegible] *scratch/junk* [illegible] nosuid [illegible] */etc/fstab* [illegible].

```
scratch/junk /tmp nosuid 2 0
```

[illegible] */etc/fstab* [illegible] ZFS [illegible].

ZFS [illegible] (Tweaking ZFS Volumes)

Zvol [illegible].

[illegible] (Space Reservations)

zvol [illegible] **volsize** [illegible]. **volsize** [illegible] **volblocksize** [illegible]. (6 [illegible] 0 [illegible]

[illegible], [illegible]

Zvol [illegible] *(thin provisioning)* [illegible] *(sparse volumes)* [illegible].

[illegible] '[illegible]' [illegible].

zfs create -V -s [illegible].

Zvol [illegible] (Zvol Mode)

FreeBSD [illegible] **geom(4)** [illegible] zvol [illegible] **volmode** [illegible].

[illegible] **volmode** [illegible] *dev* [illegible] */dev* [illegible]. [illegible], RAID [illegible] GEO

volmode [illegible] *none* [illegible] ZFS [illegible], [illegible].

volmode [illegible] *default* [illegible] **sysctl vfs.zfs.vol.mode** [illegible]. [illegible] zvol [illegible]. [illegible] 1 [illegible] geor

[illegible] **zfs rename** [illegible] zvol [illegible].

[illegible] (Dataset Integrity)

ZFS [illegible] VDEV [illegible]. [illegible]. RAID-Z [illegible]

[illegible] (Checksums)

ZFS [illegible]. *on, fletcher2, fletcher4, sha256, off, noparity* [illegible] ZFS [illegible].

on [illegible] OpenZFS [illegible] *fletcher4* [illegible] 2015 [illegible].

[illegible] *fletcher4* [illegible] *fletcher4* [illegible] *fletcher4* [illegible] *on* [illegible] ZFS [illegible].

off [illegible].

noparity [illegible]. [illegible] RAID-Z [illegible]

[illegible] *fletcher2* [illegible] *sha256* [illegible] *fletcher4* [illegible] ZFS [illegible].

[illegible] (deduplication) [illegible] *sha256* [illegible].

[illegible] (Copies)

ZFS [illegible] **copies** [illegible] ZFS [illegible] **copies** [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible] 2 [illegible] **copies** [illegible] 3 [illegible], **dd(1)** [illegible] 6 [illegible].

[illegible] **copies** [illegible] 1 [illegible] 2 [illegible]. 10MB [illegible]:

```
$ dd if=/dev/random of=/lamb/random1 bs=1m count=10
10+0 records in
10+0 records out
10485760 bytes transferred in 0.144787 secs (72421935 bytes/sec)
$ zfs set copies=2 mypool/lamb
```

[illegible]. [illegible] ZFS [illegible].

```
$ zfs list mypool/lamb
NAME          USED  AVAIL  REFER  MOUNTPOINT
mypool/lamb  10.2M  13.7G  10.1M  /lamb
```

[illegible] 10MB [illegible]. [illegible] 2 [illegible]

```
$ dd if=/dev/random of=/lamb/random2 bs=1m count=10
10+0 records in
10+0 records out
10485760 bytes transferred in 0.141795 secs (73950181 bytes/sec)
```

[illegible].

```
$ zfs list mypool/lamb
NAME         USED  AVAIL  REFER  MOUNTPOINT
mypool/lamb  30.2M  13.7G  30.1M  /lamb
```

[illegible] 30MB [illegible] **ls(1)** [illegible] 10MB [illegible] 2 [illegible] 20 [illegible].

```
$ ls -l /lamb/random*
-rw-r--r--  1 root  wheel  10485760 Apr  6 15:27 /lamb/random1
-rw-r--r--  1 root  wheel  10485760 Apr  6 15:29 /lamb/random2
```

[illegible].

[illegible] (Metadata Redundancy)

[illegible]. [illegible] VDEV [illegible]([illegible]: [illegible]

redundant_metadata [illegible]. [illegible].

redundant_metadata[illegible] *all*([illegible])[illegible] ZFS[illegible]. [illegible]

redundant_metadata[illegible] *most*[illegible] ZFS[illegible]. [illegible]

redundant_metadata[illegible] *most*[illegible] **copies**[illegible] 3[illegible], ZFS[illegible] 6[illegible]

[illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible].