Unix & Linux Shell Scripting Tutorial

2. Philosophy

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```
cat /tmp/myfile | grep "mystring"
```

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```
grep "mystring" /tmp/myfile
```

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3. A First Script

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```
$ chmod a+rx first.sh


$ ./first.sh
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# This is a comment!
echo Hello World # This is a comment, too!
```

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□□ chmod 755 first.sh□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ ./first.sh□ □□□□□□. □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□:

```
$ chmod 755 first.sh $ ./first.sh
Hello World
$
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```
$ echo Hello World
Hello World
$
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# This is a comment!
echo "Hello   World"      # This is a comment, too!
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# This is a comment!
echo "Hello   World"      # This is a comment, too!
echo "Hello World"
echo "Hello * World"
echo Hello * World
echo Hello   World
echo "Hello" World
echo Hello "   " World
echo "Hello \"*\" World"
echo `hello` world
echo 'hello' world
```

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4. Variables - Part I

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```
#!/bin/sh
MY_MESSAGE="Hello World"
echo $MY_MESSAGE
```

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Hello World □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□. echo□ □□ □□□□ □□□□**MY_MESSAGE=Hello**□ □□□□ □□ World, □□□□□□□□□□

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```
$ x="hello"
$ expr $x + 1
expr: non-numeric argument
$
```

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```
MY_MESSAGE="Hello World"
MY_SHORT_MESSAGE=hi
MY_NUMBER=1
MY_PI=3.142
MY_OTHER_PI="3.142"
MY_MIXED=123abc
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
echo What is your name?
read MY_NAME
echo "Hello $MY_NAME - hope you're well."
```

[illegible] 3[illegible] "you're"[illegible]. [illegible]

[illegible] read[illegible].
[illegible] echo [illegible] **MY_MESSAGE** [illegible]. [illegible]? [illegible]
[illegible] read [illegible]. [illegible](: echo "$MY_MESSAGE").

[illegible]

[illegible] C[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible]
[illegible]. [illegible] - [illegible]

MY_OBFUSCATED_VARIABLE=Hello

[illegible]

echo $MY_OSFUCATED_VARIABLE

[illegible]([illegible] OBFUSCATED[illegible]).

[illegible] export[illegible]. [illegible].

[illegible] myvar2.sh[illegible]:

```
#!/bin/sh
echo "MYVAR is: $MYVAR"
MYVAR="hi there"
echo "MYVAR is: $MYVAR"
```

[illegible]:

```
$ ./myvar2.sh
MYVAR is:
MYVAR is: hi there
```

MYVAR[illegible]. [illegible].
[illegible]:

```
$ MYVAR=hello
$ ./myvar2.sh
MYVAR is:
MYVAR is: hi there
```

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```
$ export MYVAR
$ ./myvar2.sh
MYVAR is: hello
MYVAR is: hi there
```

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```
$ echo $MYVAR
hello
$
```

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```
$ MYVAR=hello
$ echo $MYVAR
hello
$ . ./myvar2.sh
MYVAR is: hello
MYVAR is: hi there
$ echo $MYVAR
hi there
```

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□ □□□ MYVAR□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□.
□□□□ echo MYVAR□□ □□, $MYVAR□ echo□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ sway□□ □□□□□□□□. □ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□□.

```
#!/bin/sh
echo "What is your name?"
read USER_NAME
echo "Hello $USER_NAME"
echo "I will create you a file called $USER_NAME_file"
```

```
touch $USER_NAME_file
```

□□ □□□ **USER_NAME**□□ "steve"□ □□□□ □□□□□□ steve_file□ □□□□ □□□?
□□, □□□. USER_NAME_file□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□. □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□. □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□? □□ □□ [

```
#!/bin/sh
echo "What is your name?"
read USER_NAME
echo "Hello $USER_NAME"
echo "I will create you a file called ${USER_NAME}_file"
touch "${USER_NAME}_file"
```

□□□□ **USER_NAME** □□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□ "_file"□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □ □□□

□□"**${USER_NAME}_file**" □□□□□□□□. □□□□ "Steve Parker"(□□□ □□)□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ touch□ □□□□ □□□ Steve□ P
□□ □□□□□. □ □□ □□□□ Chris□□ □□□□□□□.

5. □□□□(Wildcards)

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□□ /tmp/a□ □□ □□□ /tmp/b□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□. □□ .txt □□? □□ .html □□?
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```
$ cp /tmp/a/* /tmp/b/
$ cp /tmp/a/*.txt /tmp/b/
$ cp /tmp/a/*.html /tmp/b/
```

□□ ls /tmp/a/□ □□□□ □□ /tmp/a/□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□?
echo /tmp/a/*□ □□□□? □□□ ls □□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□? □□□ □□□ □□□□□? □□□ □□□ □□□?
□□ .txt □□□ □□□ □□□ .bak□□ □□ □ □□□□□? □□ □□□ □□□□□.

```
$ mv *.txt *.bak
```

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```
$ echo Hello         World
Hello World
$ echo "Hello        World"
Hello        World
```

□□□□□ Hello   "World"□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□?

```
$ echo "Hello    \"World\""
```

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```
$ echo "Hello     " World ""
```

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- "Hello   "
- World
- ""

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Hello   World

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```
$ echo "Hello    "World""
```

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```
$ echo *
case.shtml escape.shtml first.shtml
functions.shtml hints.shtml index.shtml
ip-primer.txt raid1+0.txt
```

```
$ echo *txt
ip-primer.txt raid1+0.txt
$ echo "*"
*
$ echo "*txt"
*txt
```

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> A quote is ", backslash is \, backtick is `.
> A few spaces are and dollar is $. $X is 5.

□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□:

```
$ echo "A quote is \", backslash is \\, backtick is \`."
A quote is ", backslash is \, backtick is `.
$ echo "A few spaces are    ; dollar is \$. \$X is ${X}."
A few spaces are    ; dollar is $. $X is 5.
```

" □ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□. □□($)□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□, $X□ □□ X□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□. □□□□(\)□ □ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □

```
$ echo "This is \\ a backslash"
This is \ a backslash
$ echo "This is \" a quote and this is \\ a backslash"
This is " a quote and this is \ a backslash
```

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7. □□

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For □□

"for" □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□:

```
#!/bin/sh
for i in 1 2 3 4 5
do
  echo "Looping ... number $i"
done
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
for i in hello 1 * 2 goodbye
do
  echo "Looping ... i is set to $i"
done
```

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```
Looping .... number 1
Looping .... number 2
Looping .... number 3
Looping .... number 4
Looping .... number 5
```

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```
Looping ... i is set to hello
Looping ... i is set to 1
Looping ... i is set to (name of first file in current directory)
... etc ...
Looping ... i is set to (name of last file in current directory) Looping ... i is set to 2
```

```
Looping ... i is set to goodbye
```

[illegible], [illegible].

While [illegible]

"while" [illegible]! ([illegible]...)

```
#!/bin/sh
INPUT_STRING=hello
while [ "$INPUT_STRING" != "bye" ]
do
  echo "Please type something in (bye to quit)"
  read INPUT_STRING
  echo "You typed: $INPUT_STRING"
done
```

[illegible] **bye**"[illegible]'[illegible] **INPUT_STRING=hello**[illegible]'[illegible] 1 [illegible](4[illegible]). [illegible].

[illegible](:)[illegible]. [illegible], [illegible]. [illegible]

```
#!/bin/sh
while :
do
  echo "Please type something in (^C to quit)"
  read INPUT_STRING
  echo "You typed: $INPUT_STRING"
done
```

[illegible] **while read**" [illegible]. [illegible] case [illegible]. [illegible].
([illegible]: [illegible] LF([illegible])[illegible]. cat myfile.txt[illegible].).
[illegible] "myfile.txt" [illegible] "$input_text" [illegible]. [illegible] case [illegible] $input_text[illegible]. [illegible] "hello myfile.txt[illegible] "*" [illegible] "Unknown Language: $input_text"[illegible]

```
#!/bin/sh
while read input_text
do
  case $input_text in
      hello)          echo English     ;;
      howdy)          echo American    ;;
      gday)           echo Australian  ;;
```

```
        bonjour)                echo French       ;;
        "guten tag")              echo German
        *)                    echo Unknown Language: $input_text ;;
    esac
done < myfile.txt
```

"myfile.txt" □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□:

```
this file is called myfile.txt. It is an example text file.
hello
gday
bonjour
hola
```

□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□:

```
Unknown Language: this file is called myfile.txt. It is an example text file.
English
Australian
French
Unknown Language: hola
```

□□□ □□ □□□□13 □□□□□□ □□ □□□ Bash(□ □□ □□) □□ □□□ □□□□:

```
mkdir rc{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,S}.d
```

□□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□:

```
for runlevel in 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 S
do
  mkdir rc${runlevel}.d
done
```

□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □ □□□□:

```
$ cd /
$ ls -ld {,usr,usr/local}/{bin,sbin,lib}
drwxr-xr-x    2 root     root     4096 Oct 26 01:00 /bin
drwxr-xr-x    6 root     root     4096 Jan 16 17:09 /lib
drwxr-xr-x    2 root     root     4096 Oct 27 00:02 /sbin
drwxr-xr-x    2 root     root    40960 Jan 16 19:35 usr/bin
drwxr-xr-x   83 root      root    49152 Jan 16 17:23 usr/lib
```

```
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  root  4096 Jan 16 22:22 usr/local/bin
drwxr-xr-x  3 root  root  4096 Jan 16 19:17 usr/local/lib
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  root  4096 Dec 28 00:44 usr/local/sbin
drwxr-xr-x  2 root  root  8192 Dec 27 02:10 usr/sbin
```

Test □ Case □□□ while □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□.

8. Test

test□ □□ □□ □ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□. □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□. test□ [ ]□ □ □□ □□□□□□. [ ]□ □ □□□□□□ □ □□

```
$ type [
[ is a shell builtin
$ which [
/usr/bin/[
$ ls -l /usr/bin/[
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 4 Mar 27 2000 /usr/bin/[ -> test
```

□, '['□ □□□□□ ls □ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□:

```
if [$foo = "bar" ]
```

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```
if SPACE [ SPACE "$foo" SPACE = SPACE "bar" SPACE ]
```

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test□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□□. □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ "man test"□ □□□□□□. □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□.

test□ if □ while □□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□. test□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □

```
if [ ... ] then
  # if-code
else
  # else-code
fi
```

fi□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□! □□□□ □□□□□ □ esac□ □□ □□ □□□□□□. □□ □□□□ □□□□□□. "if [...]"□ "then" □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□. □□

```
if [ ... ]; then
  # do something
fi
```

□□□□ □□ elif□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□:

```
if  [ something ]; then
 echo "Something"
 elif [ something_else ]; then
   echo "Something else"
 else
   echo "None of the above"
fi
```

[something] □□□□ □□□□ "Something"□ □□□□, □□□ □□□ [something_else]□ □□□□□□□.
[something_else]□ □□□□□ □□□□ “Something else"□ □□□□□. □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ "None of the above"□ □□□□□.

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```
$ X=5
$ export X
$ ./test.sh
  ... output of test.sh ...
$ X=hello
$ ./test.sh
  ... output of test.sh ...
$ X=test.sh
$ ./test.sh
  ... output of test.sh ...
```

□□ □□ $X□ □□ □□ □□(□: /etc/hosts)□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□.

```
#!/bin/sh
if [ "$X" -lt "0" ]
then
  echo "X is less than zero"
fi
if [ "$X" -gt "0" ]; then
  echo "X is more than zero"
fi
[ "$X" -le "0" ] && \
      echo "X is less than or equal to  zero"
[ "$X" -ge "0" ] && \
      echo "X is more than or equal to zero"
[ "$X" = "0" ] && \
      echo "X is the string or number \"0\""
[ "$X" = "hello" ] && \
```

```
    echo "X matches the string \"hello\""
[ "$X" != "hello" ] && \
    echo "X is not the string \"hello\""
[ -n "$X" ] && \
    echo "X is of nonzero length"
[ -f "$X" ] && \
    echo "X is the path of a real file" || \
    echo "No such file: $X"
[ -x "$X" ] && \
    echo "X is the path of an executable file"
[ "$X" -nt "/etc/passwd" ] && \
echo "X is a file which is newer than /etc/passwd"
```

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-a, -e(□ □ "□□□□ □□□□"□ □□), -S(□□□□ □□), -nt(□□□□ □□ □□ □□), -ot(□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□), -ef(□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□) □ -O(□□□□ □ □□□□ □

if □□ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□: && □ || □□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□.

```
#!/bin/sh
[ $X -ne 0 ] && echo "X isn't zero" || echo "X is zero"
[ -f  $X ] && echo "X is a file" || echo "X is not a file"
[ -n  $X ] && echo "X is of non-zero length" || \
    echo "X is of zero length"
```

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```
test.sh: [: integer expression expected before -lt
test.sh: [: integer expression expected before -gt
test.sh: [: integer expression expected before -le
test.sh: [: integer expression expected before -ge
```

□□ -lt, -gt, -le □ -ge □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□. !=□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ "5"□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ "Hello"□ □□□□ □

```
echo -en "Please guess the magic number: "
read X
echo $X | grep "[^0-9]" > /dev/null 2>&1
if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
```

```
  # If the grep found something other than 0-9
  # then it's not an integer.
  echo "Sorry, wanted a number"
else
  # The grep found only 0-9, so it's an integer.
  # We can safely do a test on it.
  if [ "$X" = "7" ]; then
    echo "You entered the magic number!"
  fi
fi
```

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□□□ □□ while □□□□ test□ □□□ □ □□□□:

```
#!/bin/sh
X=0
while [ -n "$X" ]
do
  echo "Enter some text (RETURN to quit)"
  read X
  echo "You said: $X"
done
```

□ □□□ RETURN□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□(X□ □□□ 0□□). □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ Justin Heath□□ □□□□□□. □ □□ [-n "$

```
$ ./test2.sh
Enter some text (RETURN to quit)
fred
You said: fred
Enter some text (RETURN to quit)
wilma
You said: wilma
Enter some text (RETURN to quit)
```

□□□ □□□:

```
$
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
X=0
while [ -n "$X" ]
do
  echo "Enter some text (RETURN to quit)"
  read X
  if [ -n "$X" ]; then
    echo "You said: $X"
  fi
done
```

□ □□□□□□ if □□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□□:

```
if [ "$X" -lt "0" ]
then
  echo "X is less than zero"
fi
```

..... □□□ .....

```
if [ ! -n "$X" ]; then
  echo "You said: $X"
fi
```

if □□ then □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□. □□□□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□□ if □□ then □ □□□□ □ □ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□. □□ □□□ □□□ □

```
if [ ! -n "$X" ]
  echo "You said: $X"
```

□□□ then□ fi□ □□□ □□□□□.

9. Case

case □□ □□□□ if .. then .. else □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □ □□□□. □□□ □□ □□□□□:

```
#!/bin/sh
echo "Please talk to me ..."
while :
do
  read INPUT_STRING
  case $INPUT_STRING in
        hello)
                echo "Hello yourself!"
                ;;
        bye)
                echo "See you again!"
                break
                ;;
        *)
                echo "Sorry, I don't understand"
                ;;

  esac
done
echo
echo "That's all folks!"
```

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```
$ ./talk.sh
Please talk to me ...
hello
Hello yourself!
What do you think of politics?
Sorry, I don't understand
bye
See you again!
```

```
That's all folks!
$
```

□□□ □□ □□□□□□: case □□ □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□, □□ □□ INPUT_STRING□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□.

□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□□□□ hello) □ bye)□ □□□□□□. □, INPUT_STRING□ hello□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□ *)□ □□ catch-all □□□□□, □□□ □□□□□ test □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□.

□□ case □□ esac(□□□□□□ □□□□!)□□ □□□□, done□□ while □□□□ □□□□□□.

Case □□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □ □□□□□. case □□□ □ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□□□□, □□ □□□□□ □□□□□□.

10. Variables - Part II

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□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ $0 … $9 □ $#□□. □□ $0□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□. $1 … $9□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ 9□□ □□ □□□□□□□. □□ $@ □□□. □□ □ □□ □□□□□□ □□□ echo□ □□□□□. □□□□□ $@□ □□□□ $*□ □□□□. □□□ $#□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□. □□ □□□□□ □□□□□□

```
#!/bin/sh
echo "I was called with $# parameters"
echo "My name is $0"
echo "My first parameter is $1"
echo "My second parameter is $2"
echo "All parameters are $@"
```

□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□:

```
$ /home/steve/var3.sh
I was called with 0 parameters
My name is /home/steve/var3.sh
My first parameter is
My second parameter is
All parameters are
$
$ ./var3.sh hello world earth
I was called with 3 parameters
My name is ./var3.sh
My first parameter is hello
My second parameter is world
All parameters are hello world earth
```

$0□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□. □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□:

```
echo "My name is `basename $0`"
```

$#□ $1 … $2□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□. □□ □□□□□ □□ shift □□□ □□□□ 9□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □ □□□□:

```
#!/bin/sh
while [ "$#" -gt "0" ]
do
```

```
  echo "\$1 is $1"
  shift
done
```

□ □□□□□□ $#□ 0□ □ □□□, □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ shift□ □□□□□□.

□ □□ □□ □□□ $? □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□. □□□ □□:

```
#!/bin/sh
/usr/local/bin/my-command
if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
  echo "Sorry, we had a problem there!"
fi
```

□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ 0 □□ □□□□, □□□□ 0□ □□ □□□ □□□□ /usr/local/bin/my-command□ □□□□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□ □ $

> "□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □ □□□ 0□ □□□ □□□ C □□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□."
> (Robert Firth)

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□ □□ □□□□ □□□ IFS□□. □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□□. □□□□ SPACE TAB NEWLINE□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□□:

```
#!/bin/sh
old_IFS="$IFS"
IFS=:
echo "Please input some data separated by colons ..."
read x y z
IFS=$old_IFS
echo "x is $x y is $y z is $z"
```

□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□:

```
$ ./ifs.sh
Please input some data separated by colons ...
hello:how are you:today
x is hello y is how are you z is today
```

□□□ □□ "[hello:how are you:today:my:friend"□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□:

```
$ ./ifs.sh
Please input some data separated by colons ...
hello:how are you:today:my:friend
x is hello y is how are you z is today:my:friend
```

□□ IFS□ □□ □□ □□, □□ □ □□ "□□□ □ □□" □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□(□: old_IFS=$IFS □□ o

11. Variables - Part III

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```
foo=sun
echo $fooshine # $fooshine is undefined
echo ${foo}shine # displays the word "sunshine"
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
echo -en "What is your name [ `whoami` ] "
read myname
if [ -z "$myname" ]; then
  myname=`whoami`
fi
echo "Your name is : $myname"
```

echo□ "-en"□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□(bash □ csh□ □□). Dash, Bourne □ □□ □□ □□ □□, □□ □ □□ "\c"□ □□□□□. Ks

```
steve$ ./name.sh
What is your name [ steve ] RETURN
Your name is : steve
```

... □□ □□□ □□□□:

```
steve$ ./name.sh
What is your name [ steve ] foo
Your name is : foo
```

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```
echo -en "What is your name [ `whoami` ] "
read myname
echo "Your name is : ${myname:-`whoami`}"
```

이것은 특별한 경우로 간주될 수 있는데, 로그인 이름(UID)을 인쇄하는 whoami 명령의 출력을 사용하고 있습니다. 보다 일반적인 예는 다음과 같이 고정 텍스트를 사용하는 것입니다:

```
echo "Your name is : ${myname:-John Doe}"
```

백틱(`)의 다른 사용법과 마찬가지로 `whoami`는 서브셸에서 실행되므로 백틱 내에서 cd 명령을 실행하거나 다른 변수를 설정해도 현재 실행 중인 셸에 영향을 미치지 않습니다.

Using and Setting Default Values

변수가 정의되지 않은 경우 변수를 기본값으로 설정하는 또 다른 구문인 ":="도 있습니다:

```
echo "Your name is : ${myname:=John Doe}"
```

이 기술은 $myname 변수에 대한 이후의 모든 액세스가 항상 사용자가 입력한 값을 가져오거나 그렇지 않으면 "(John Doe)"를 가져온다는 것을 의미합니다.

12. External Programs

□ □□□□ □□□ **echo**, **which**, **test** □□ □□□□□□□□□□ **tr**, **grep**, **expr**, **cut** □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□.

□□(`)□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□. □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□□□□. □□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□□□□. □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□□□. □□

```
$ grep "^${USER}:" /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f5
Steve Parker
```

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```
$ MYNAME=`grep "^${USER}:" /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f5`
$ echo $MYNAME
Steve Parker
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
find / -name "*.html" -print | grep "/index.html$"
find / -name "*.html" -print | grep "/contents.html$"
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
HTML_FILES=`find / -name "*.html" -print`
echo "$HTML_FILES" | grep "/index.html$"
echo "$HTML_FILES" | grep "/contents.html$"
```

□□**:** □□□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ **$HTML_FILES** □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□□**.** □□□□ □□□□ **grep**□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ □ □□□ □□□□□□□**.**

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13. Functions

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```
. ./library.sh
```

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- □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□□□□ □□
- **return** □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□
- **echo** □□□ **stdout** □□ □□□□□, □□ c=`expr $a + $b` □ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□

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```
#!/bin/sh
# A simple script with a function...

add_a_user()
{
USER=$1
PASSWORD=$2
shift; shift;
# Having shifted twice, the rest is now comments ...
COMMENTS=$@
echo "Adding user $USER ..."
echo useradd -c "$COMMENTS" $USER
echo passwd $USER $PASSWORD
echo "Added user $USER ($COMMENTS) with pass $PASSWORD"
}

###
# Main body of script starts here
###
```

```
echo "Start of script..."
add_a_user bob letmein Bob Holness the presenter
add_a_user fred badpassword Fred Durst the singer
add_a_user bilko worsepassword Sgt. Bilko the role model
echo "End of script..."
```

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```
$1=bob
$2=letmein
$3=Bob
$4=Holness
$5=the
$6=presenter
```

□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ $1□ □□ □□□□□ $1□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ bob□□ □□□□□□. □□□□ □□ □□□□ '□□' $1□ □□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□

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```
#!/bin/sh

myfunc()
{
  echo "I was called as : $@"
  x=2 }

### Main script starts here

echo "Script was called with $@"
x=1
echo "x is $x"
myfunc 1 2 3
echo "x is $x"
```

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```
Script was called with a b c
x is 1
I was called as : 1 2 3
x is 2
```

□□ □□□□ $@ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□. □□□□ □□ x□ □□□□ □□ □□(global)□, myfunc□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□□

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```
#!/bin/sh

myfunc()
{
  echo "\$1 is $1"
  echo "\$2 is $2"
  # cannot change $1 - we'd have to say:
  # 1="Goodbye Cruel"
  # which is not a valid syntax. However, we can # change $a:
  a="Goodbye Cruel"
}

### Main script starts here

a=Hello
b=World
myfunc $a $b
echo "a is $a"
echo "b is $b"
```

□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ $a□ □□□□□ "Hello World"□□ □□□□□ "Goodbye Cruel World"□ □□□□□.

□□(Recursion)

□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□□. □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□:

```
#!/bin/sh

factorial()
{
  if [ "$1" -gt "1" ]; then
    i=`expr $1 - 1`
    j=`factorial $i`
    k=`expr $1 \* $j`
    echo $k
  else
    echo 1
  fi
}
while :
do
  echo "Enter a number:"
  read x
  factorial $x
done
```

[illegible]

common.lib

```
# common.lib
# Note no #!/bin/sh as this should not spawn
# an extra shell. It's not the end of the world # to have one, but clearer not to.
#
STD_MSG="About to rename some files..."

rename()
{
  # expects to be called as: rename .txt .bak
  FROM=$1
  TO=$2

  for i in *$FROM
  do
    j=`basename $i $FROM`
    mv $i ${j}$TO
  done
```

```
}
```

function2.sh

```
#!/bin/sh
# function2.sh
. ./common.lib
echo $STD_MSG
rename txt bak
```

function3.sh

```
#!/bin/sh
# function3.sh
. ./common.lib
echo $STD_MSG
rename html html-bak
```

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Exit Codes

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```
#!/bin/sh

adduser()
{
  USER=$1
  PASSWORD=$2
  shift ; shift
  COMMENTS=$@
  useradd -c "${COMMENTS}" $USER
  if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
    echo "Useradd failed"
    return 1
  fi
  passwd $USER $PASSWORD
  if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
```

```
    echo "Setting password failed"
    return 2
  fi
  echo "Added user $USER ($COMMENTS) with pass $PASSWORD"
}

## Main script starts here

adduser bob letmein Bob Holness from Blockbusters
if [ "$?" -eq "1" ]; then
  echo "Something went wrong with useradd"
elif [ "$?" -eq "2" ]; then
   echo "Something went wrong with passwd"
else
  echo "Bob Holness added to the system."
fi
```

□ □□□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□(useradd □ passwd)□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□□. □□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ 1□, □□□□□□

14. Hints and Tips

[illegible]: [illegible] https://www.shellscript.sh/tips [illegible]. [illegible]. CGI [illegible]

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*[illegible] "[illegible]"[illegible]. - [illegible].

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CGI Scripting

CGI [illegible] fortune.cgi [illegible] cookie.cgi [illegible], [illegible]

Exit Codes

[illegible] 0[illegible] 255 [illegible], [illegible] Unix [illegible]. [illegible], [illegible] 256 [illegible]

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[illegible]***(Success)***[illegible]***(Failure)***[illegible], [illegible] 0[illegible]. [illegible]. [illegible] GNU grep[illegible] 0[illegible]

[illegible].

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```
#!/bin/sh
# First attempt at checking return codes
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
  echo "Sorry, cannot find user ${1} in /etc/passwd"
  exit 1
fi
NAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f5`
HOMEDIR=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f6`
```

```
echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
echo "NAME: $NAME"
echo "HOMEDIR: $HOMEDIR"
```

□ □□□□□ /etc/passwd□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□:

```
USERNAME:
NAME:
HOMEDIR:
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# Second attempt at checking return codes
grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd > /dev/null 2>&1
if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
  echo "Sorry, cannot find user ${1} in /etc/passwd"
  exit 1
fi
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
NAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f5`
HOMEDIR=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f6`

echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
echo "NAME: $NAME"
echo "HOMEDIR: $HOMEDIR"
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
# A Tidier approach

check_errs()
{
  # Function. Parameter 1 is the return code
  # Para. 2 is text to display on failure.
  if [ "${1}" -ne "0" ]; then
```

```
    echo "ERROR # ${1} : ${2}"
    # as a bonus, make our script exit with the right error code. exit ${1}
  fi
}

### main script starts here ###

grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd > /dev/null 2>&1
check_errs $? "User ${1} not found in /etc/passwd"
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
check_errs $? "Cut returned an error"
echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
check_errs $? "echo returned an error - very strange!"
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
cd /usr/src/linux && \
    make dep && make bzImage && make modules && \
    make modules_install && \
    cp arch/i386/boot/bzImage /boot/my-new-kernel && \ cp System.map /boot && \
    echo "Your new kernel awaits, m'lord."
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
cd /usr/src/linux
if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
  make dep
    if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
      make bzImage
      if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
        make modules
        if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
          make modules_install
          if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
            cp arch/i386/boot/bzImage /boot/my-new-kernel
            if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
              cp System.map /boot/
```

```
            if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
              echo "Your new kernel awaits, m'lord."
            fi
          fi
        fi
      fi
    fi
  fi
fi
```

… □□□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□.

□□□ && □ ||□ □□□ AND □ OR □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□. □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□, □□:

```
#!/bin/sh
cp /foo /bar && echo Success || echo Failed
```

□ □□□ □□□ □□ echo□□□.

```
Success
```

□□

```
Failed
```

□□□ cp □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□. □□ □□□ □□□ □□□:

```
command && command-to-execute-on-success \
  || command-to-execute-on-failure
```

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```
cp /foo /bar && \
  ( echo Success ; echo Success part II; ) || \
  ( echo Failed ; echo Failed part II )
```

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```
( command1 ; command2; command3 )
```

□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□(□ □□□□ command3)□ □□ □□□□□. □ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□. □□□ □ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□:

```
cp /foo /bar && \
  ( echo Success ; echo Success part II; /bin/false ) ||\
  ( echo Failed ; echo Failed part II )
```

cp□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□, /bin/false□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□:

```
Success
Success part II
Failed
Failed part II
```

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Simple Expect Replacement

□□□ expect□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□□. □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□, □□ Sun Microsystems□ Explorer □□□□□ □□

expect.txt□ □□□ □□ □□□□□:

```
S command E[delay] expected_text
```

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MAX_WAITS=5□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ 5□□ □□□ 1+2+3+4+5=15□□ □□□.

```
#!/bin/sh
# expect.sh | telnet > file1
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
file=file1
MAX_WAITS=5

echo open ${host} ${port}

while read l
do
c=`echo ${l}|cut -c1`
```

```
 if [ "${c}" = "E" ]; then
   expected=`echo ${l}|cut -d" " -f2-`
   delay=`echo ${l}|cut -d" " -f1|cut -c2-`
   if [ -z "${delay}" ]; then
      sleep ${delay}
   fi
   res=1
   i=0
   while [ "${res}" -ne "0" ]
   do
    tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | grep "${expected}" > /dev/null
    res=$?
    sleep $i
    i=`expr $i + 1`
    if [ "${i}" -gt "${MAX_WAITS}" ]; then
       echo "ERROR : Waiting for ${expected}" >> ${file}
       exit 1
     fi
   done
  else
   echo ${l} |cut -d" " -f2-
  fi
done < expect.txt
```

□□□ □□□□□:

```
$ expect.sh | telnet > file1
```

□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ file1□□□ □□□ □□□□□. □ □□ □□□ □□□□, /tmp□ ls, cal□ □□□ □□□. □□ □□:

```
telnet> Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to 127.0.0.1.
Escape character is '^]'.

declan login: steve
Password:
Last login: Thu May 30 23:52:50 +0100 2002 on pts/3 from localhost.
No mail.
steve:~$ ls /tmp
API.txt                 cgihtml-1.69.tar.gz          orbit-root
cal
```

```
a.txt                  cmd.txt                    orbit-steve
apache_1.3.23.tar.gz   defaults.cgi               parser.c
b.txt                  diary.c                    patchdiag.xref
background.jpg         drops.jpg                  sh-thd-1013541438
blocks.jpg             fortune-mod-9708.tar.gz    stone-dark.jpg
blue3.jpg              grey2.jpg                  water.jpg
c.txt                  jpsock.131.1249
steve:~$ cal
     May 2002
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
        1  2  3  4
 5  6  7  8  9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
steve:~$ exit
logout
```

Trap

Trap□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□. □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ FOO□ BAR□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□, □□□□□ □□□ [

```
#!/bin/sh

trap cleanup 1 2 3 6

cleanup()
{
  echo "Caught Signal ... cleaning up."
  rm -rf /tmp/temp_*.$$
  echo "Done cleanup ... quitting."
  exit 1
}

### main script
for i in *
do
  sed s/FOO/BAR/g $i > /tmp/temp_${i}.$$ && mv /tmp/temp_${i}.$$ $i
```

```
done
```

trap □□ □□□□□□□ signal 1, 2, 3 □□ 6□ □□ cleanup()□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□. □□ □□□□ □(CTRL-C)□ signal 2(SIGINT)□□□. □□□

```
#!/bin/sh

trap 'increment' 2

increment()
{
  echo "Caught SIGINT ..."
  X=`expr ${X} + 500`
  if [ "${X}" -gt "2000" ]
  then
    echo "Okay, I'll quit ..."
    exit 1
  fi
}

### main script
X=0
while :
do
  echo "X=$X"
  X=`expr ${X} + 1`
  sleep 1
done
```

□□ □□□□□□ □ □□□□□□□. CTRL-C□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□. □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□□.) □ [

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Number	SIG	□
0	0	□□□ □□□ □
1	SIGHUP	□□□ □□
2	SIGINT	□□□□
3	SIGQUIT	□□(Quit)
6	SIGABRT	□□(Abort)
9	SIGKILL	□□ Kill□ (□□ □□□ □□)
14	SIGALRM	□□ □□

15	SIGTERM	□□(Terminate)

□□□□□□ **nohup** □□ □□)□□□□□□(□□: □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□.

echo: -n vs \c

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□□ Unix **echo -n message** □ □□□□ echo □□□□ **echo message \c** □□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□:

```
echo -n "Enter your name:"
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

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```
Enter your name: Steve
Hello, Steve
```

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```
echo "Enter your name: \c"
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

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```
if [ "`echo -n`" = "-n" ]; then
    n=""
    c="\c"
else
    n="-n"
    c=""
fi

echo $n Enter your name: $c
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

echo -n□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ -n□□ □□□□ echo □□□□, □ □□ $n□ □ □□□□ □□□□ $c□ \c□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□□ $n□ -

□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ cut □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□. □□□□ □ □ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□□.

grep□ □ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□. grep□ □□ □□□ □□□□:

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: $steves"
```

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```
$> grep -i steve /etc/passwd
steve:x:5062:509:Steve Parker:/home/steve:/bin/bash
fred:x:5068:512:Fred Stevens:/home/fred:/bin/bash
$> grep -i steve /etc/passwd |cut -d: -f1
steve
fred
```

□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□:

```
Entries are: steve fred
```

□□□ □□□ □□□□□ NEWLINE□ □□□□ □□□□□□. sh □□□ □□□□□□ $IFS□ □ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□. IFS□ □□□□□ <space><

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: "
echo "$steves" | tr ' ' '\012'
```

tr□ □□□ 8□□ □□ 012(NEWLINE)□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□. tr□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□. □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □ [

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: "
echo "$steves" | tr ' ' '\012' | tr '[a-z]' '[A-Z]'
```

□□□□ [a-z]□ [A-Z]□ □□□□□□. a-z □□□□ A-Z□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□. □□□ ASCII □□ a-z□ □□□ □□ □□□ A-Z□ □□□ □ □

Cheating

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□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□(sed□ □□ 52k, awk□ □□ 110k)□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□, □□ □□□ □□□□, □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □

Cheating with awk

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```
$ wc hex2env.c
       102     189     2306    hex2env.c
```

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```
NO_LINES=`wc -l file`
```

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```
NO_LINES=`wc -l file | awk '{ print $1 }'`
```

□□ NO_LINES □□□ 102□□□.

Cheating with sed

□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ stream editor□ sed□□□. Perl□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□. □□□ □□ □□ sed□ □□□□ s/from/to/g □

```
sed s/eth0/eth1/g file1 >  file2
```

□ □□1□ □□ eth0□ □□ □□□□□ □□2□ □□ eth1□ □□□□□. □□ □□□ □□□□ □□, □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ tr□ □□□ □ □□□□. tr□ □ □ □□ □ □□ [

```
echo ${SOMETHING} | sed s/"bad word"//g
```

□□□ □□ ${SOMETHING} □□□□ "'bad word'"□ □□□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□.
"□□□ grep□ □□□ □ □ □□□□!"□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□. - grep□ □□ □□ □□□□□. □□□ □□□ □□□:

```
This line is okay.
This line contains a bad word. Treat with care.
This line is fine, too.
```

grep□ □ □□ □ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□, sed□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□:

```
This line is okay.
This line contains a . Treat with care.
This line is fine, too.
```

Telnet hint

□□□□ □□ Sun□ Explorer □□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□. □□□□ □ □□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□. □□ |

```
$ ./telnet1.sh | telnet
```

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```
#!/bin/sh
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
login=steve
passwd=hellothere
cmd="ls /tmp"

echo open ${host} ${port}
sleep 1
echo ${login}
sleep 1
echo ${passwd}
sleep 1
echo ${cmd}
sleep 1
echo exit
```

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```
$ ./telnet2.sh | telnet > file1
```

```
#!/bin/sh
# telnet2.sh | telnet > FILE1
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
login=steve
passwd=hellothere
```

```
cmd="ls /tmp"
timeout=3
file=file1
prompt="$"

echo open ${host} ${port}
sleep 1
tout=${timeout}
while [ "${tout}" -ge 0 ]
do
    if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
      egrep -e "login:" > /dev/null
    then
        echo "${login}"
        sleep 1
        tout=-5
        continue
    else
        sleep 1
        tout=`expr ${tout} - 1`
    fi
done

if [ "${tout}" -ne "-5" ]; then
  exit 1
fi

tout=${timeout}
while [ "${tout}" -ge 0 ]
do
    if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
       egrep -e "Password:" > /dev/null
    then
        echo "${passwd}"
        sleep 1
        tout=-5
        continue
    else
      if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
     egrep -e "${prompt}" > /dev/null
```

```
      then
        tout=-5
      else
        sleep 1
        tout=`expr ${tout} - 1`
      fi
    fi
done

if [ "${tout}" -ne "-5" ]; then
  exit 1
fi

> ${file}

echo ${cmd}
sleep 1
echo exit
```

□ □□□□□□ □□□□ file1□ □□□□□□, □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □ □□□□□□□. "> ${file}"□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□ □□□□

15. Quick Reference

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□□ / □□ / □□ □□	□□	□□
&	□□□□□□□ □□ □□ □□	ls &
&&	□□ AND	if ["$foo" -ge "0"] && ["$foo" -le "9"]
||	□□ OR	if ["$foo" -lt "0"] \|\| ["$foo" -gt "9"] (not in Bourne shell)
^	□□□ □□	grep "^foo"
$	□□ □	grep "foo$"
=	□□□ □□(cf. -eq)	if ["$foo" = "bar"]
!	□□ NOT	if ["$foo" != "bar"]
$$	□□ □□ PID	echo "my PID = $$"
$!	□□□ □□□□□ □□□ PID	ls & echo "PID of ls = $!"
$?	□□□ □□ □□	ls ;
	□□□	echo "ls returned code $?"
$0	□□ □□□ □□(□□ □)	echo "I am $0"
$1	□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□	echo "My first argument is $1"
$9	□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□	echo "My ninth argument is $9"
$@	□□ □□□ □□ □□□□(□□ □ □□□ □□)	echo "My arguments are $@"
$*	□□ □□□ □□ □□□□(□□ □ □□□ □□□)	echo "My arguments are $*"

-eq	숫자 동일	if ["$foo" -eq "9"]
-ne	숫자 비 동일	if ["$foo" -ne "9"]
-lt	미만	if ["$foo" -lt "9"]
-le	보다 작거나 같음	if ["$foo" -le "9"]
-gt	보다 큰	if ["$foo" -gt "9"]
-ge	보다 크거나 같음	if ["$foo" -ge "9"]
-z	문자열 길이가 0	if [-z "$foo"]
-n	문자열 길이가 0이 아닌 경우	if [-n "$foo"]
-nt	다음보다 최신	if ["$filea" -nt"$fileb"]
-d	디렉터리인가	if [-d /bin]
-f	파일인가	if [-f /bin/ls]
-r	읽을 수 있는 파일인가	if [-r /bin/ls]
-w	쓰기 가능한 파일인가	if [-w /bin/ls]
-x	실행 파일	if [-x /bin/ls]
괄호: (…)	함수 정의	function myfunc() { echo hello }

16. Interactive Shell

□□□ UNIX □□ Linux □□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□. □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ *nix □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □

bash

bash□□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□. □ □□□□□□ Ctrl+r□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □

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```
bash$ ls /tmp
(list of files in /tmp)
bash$ touch /tmp/foo
bash$ !l
ls /tmp
(list of files in /tmp, now including /tmp/foo)
```

□□□ □□□□ □□□□ PageUp □ PageDn□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□.

ksh

vi □□ emacs □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ ksh□ □ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□. □ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□. s

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```
csh% # oh no, it's csh!
csh% ksh
ksh$ # phew, that's better ksh$ # do some stuff under ksh
ksh$ # then leave it back at the csh prompt: ksh$ exit
csh%
```

□□□□ □ ksh □□□□ □□□□□, □ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □ □□□□□. □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ csh(□□ □□ □)□ ksh □□ □□ □□ □□□□□

```
csh% # oh no, it's csh!
csh% exec ksh
ksh$ # do some stuff under ksh ksh$ exit


login:
```

□□□ □□□□□ csh □□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□.

좋은 점은 기록입니다:

```
csh% ksh
ksh$ set -o vi
ksh$ # You can now edit the history with vi-like commands,
  # and use ESC-k to access the history.
```

ESC를 누른 다음 k를 누르면 명령 기록을 거꾸로 스크롤할 수 있습니다. 다음과 같이 vi 명령 모드 및 입력 모드 명령을 사용하여 명령을 편집할 수 있습니다:

```
ksh$ touch foo
  ESC-k (enter vi mode, brings up the previous command)
  w (skip to the next word, to go from "touch" to "foo"
  cw (change word) bar (change "foo" to "bar")
ksh$ touch bar
```