14. Hints and Tips

□□ : □ □□ □□□ □□ https://www.shellscript.sh/tips □ □□ □□□□□ . □ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ . CGI □□□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ .

□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ , □ □□□□□ □ □□□□□ □ □ □ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ . □□□□ □□□ □ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□ (CLI)□ □□□□□ . □ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□ □□ GUI □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ !

*□□□ □□□□ "□□ □□ □□□□ "□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ . - □□□□□ .

□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ ... □□□ □□□□ □□ , □□ □ □□□□ .

CGI Scripting

CGI □□□□□□ □ □ □□□□ □ □ □□ □□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ . □□ CGI □□□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □ □□□ , □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ . □□□ CGI □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ , □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ CGI □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□□□ . fortune.cgi□ □□□□ cookie.cgi

Exit Codes

□□ □□□ 0□□ 255 □□□ □□□ , □□ Unix □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ , □□□ □□□ 256 □□□ □□□□□ □□ -10□ □□ 246□ □□□□ □□ 257□ □□ 1□ □□□□□ .

□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ . □□ □□□□ 10□ , "□□ - 2□ "□□ □□□□ □□□□□□ . □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □ □ □□□ □□□□□□□ .

□□ ***(Success)***□ □□□□□ □□ 0□□ □□□□ , □□ ***(Failure)***□ □□□□□ 0□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ . □ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ . □□ □□ GNU grep□ □□□□ 0□ , □□□□ □□□ □□□ 1□ , □□ □□ (□□ □□ , □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □)□ □□□ 2□ □□□□□ .

□□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ .

□□ ,□□□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
# First attempt at checking return codes
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
  echo "Sorry, cannot find user ${1} in /etc/passwd"
  exit 1
fi
NAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f5`
HOMEDIR=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f6`

echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
echo "NAME: $NAME"
echo "HOMEDIR: $HOMEDIR"
```

□ □□□□□ /etc/passwd□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□
□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ :

```
USERNAME:
NAME:
HOMEDIR:
```

□ □□□□ ? □□ □□□□□ $? □□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ . □ □□ , □□□
cut□□□ . □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □ □ □□ □ , cut□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□
□□□ □□□□□ . □ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□□□ .
□□ □□□ □□ □□□ ? □□□ □□□ □□□ grep□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ . □□□ cut□
□□ grep□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□ .

```
#!/bin/sh
# Second attempt at checking return codes
grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd > /dev/null 2>&1
if [ "$?" -ne "0" ]; then
  echo "Sorry, cannot find user ${1} in /etc/passwd"
  exit 1
fi
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
NAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f5`
HOMEDIR=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f6`
```

```
echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
echo "NAME: $NAME"
echo "HOMEDIR: $HOMEDIR"
```

□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ .□□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ .□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ .□□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□□ .

□ □□ □□ □□□□ ,□□□ 4□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
# A Tidier approach

check_errs()
{
  # Function. Parameter 1 is the return code
  # Para. 2 is text to display on failure.
  if [ "${1}" -ne "0" ]; then
    echo "ERROR # ${1} : ${2}"
    # as a bonus, make our script exit with the right error code. exit ${1}
  fi
}

### main script starts here ###

grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd > /dev/null 2>&1
check_errs $? "User ${1} not found in /etc/passwd"
USERNAME=`grep "^${1}:" /etc/passwd|cut -d":" -f1`
check_errs $? "Cut returned an error"
echo "USERNAME: $USERNAME"
check_errs $? "echo returned an error - very strange!"
```

□□ □□ 3□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ 3□ □□□□ □ □□□□ .□□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ □ □□□□ . Perl □□□□□□□ □ □□□ Perl□ die □□□ □□□□□ □□ □ □ □□□□ .

□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□□ .□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ ,□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ (□ , □□□□□□ □ □ □□ □□ !)□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
cd /usr/src/linux && \
     make dep && make bzImage && make modules && \
     make modules_install && \
     cp arch/i386/boot/bzImage /boot/my-new-kernel && \ cp System.map /boot && \
     echo "Your new kernel awaits, m'lord."
```

□ □□□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ (□□□□ □ □□ □ □□)□ □□□□□□ && □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ . □ □□□□ □□□□□□□ if□ □□□□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
cd /usr/src/linux
if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
  make dep
    if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
      make bzImage
      if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
        make modules
        if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
          make modules_install
          if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
            cp arch/i386/boot/bzImage /boot/my-new-kernel
            if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
              cp System.map /boot/
              if [ "$?" -eq "0" ]; then
                echo "Your new kernel awaits, m'lord."
              fi
            fi
          fi
        fi
      fi
    fi
  fi
fi
```

... □□□□□□ □□□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□□□ .

□□□ &&□ ||□ □□□ AND □ OR □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ . □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ , □□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
cp /foo /bar && echo Success || echo Failed
```

□ □□□ □□□ □□ echo□□□ .

```
Success
```

□□

```
Failed
```

□□□ cp □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ :

```
command && command-to-execute-on-success \
  || command-to-execute-on-failure
```

□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ . □ □□□ □□□ □□ /□□ □□□□□□ □□□□□ , □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ &&□ ||□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ . □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ .

□□ □□□□□ cp □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ :

```
cp /foo /bar && \
  ( echo Success ; echo Success part II; ) || \
  ( echo Failed ; echo Failed part II )
```

□□□ □□□ Marcel□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□□ . □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
( command1 ; command2; command3 )
```

□□□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□ (□ □□□□ command3)□ □□ □□□□□ . □ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
cp /foo /bar && \
  ( echo Success ; echo Success part II; /bin/false ) ||\
  ( echo Failed ; echo Failed part II )
```

cp□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ , /bin/false□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□ :

```
Success
Success part II
Failed
Failed part II
```

□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ if, then, else □□□ □□□□ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□□□ .

Simple Expect Replacement

□□□ expect□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ , □□ Sun Microsystems□ Explorer □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ .

expect.txt□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
S command E[delay] expected_text
```

□□□ □□□ "S"(Send□ □□)□ □□□□ □□□□ , □□ □□□ "E"□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ : "E10 $"□ 10□ □□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . □□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ 1□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□ , 2□ , 3□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ MAX_WAITS□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□ □□□□□ "E $"□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ .

MAX_WAITS=5□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ 5□□ □□□ 1+2+3+4+5=15□□ □□□ .

```
#!/bin/sh
# expect.sh | telnet > file1
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
file=file1
MAX_WAITS=5

echo open ${host} ${port}

while read l
do
c=`echo ${l}|cut -c1`
 if [ "${c}" = "E" ]; then
   expected=`echo ${l}|cut -d" " -f2-`
```

```
   delay=`echo ${l}|cut -d" " -f1|cut -c2-`
   if [ -z "${delay}" ]; then
      sleep ${delay}
   fi
   res=1
   i=0
   while [ "${res}" -ne "0" ]
   do
     tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | grep "${expected}" > /dev/null
     res=$?
     sleep $i
     i=`expr $i + 1`
     if [ "${i}" -gt "${MAX_WAITS}" ]; then
        echo "ERROR : Waiting for ${expected}" >> ${file}
        exit 1
      fi
    done
  else
    echo ${l} |cut -d" " -f2-
  fi
done < expect.txt
```

□□□ □□□□□ :

```
$ expect.sh | telnet > file1
```

□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ file1□□□ □□□ □□□□□ . □ □□ □□□ □□□□ , /tmp□ ls, cal□ □□□ □□□ . □□ □□ :

```
telnet> Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to 127.0.0.1.
Escape character is '^]'.

declan login: steve
Password:
Last login: Thu May 30 23:52:50 +0100 2002 on pts/3 from localhost.
No mail.
steve:~$ ls /tmp
API.txt                 cgihtml-1.69.tar.gz           orbit-root
cal
```

```
a.txt                    cmd.txt                  orbit-steve
apache_1.3.23.tar.gz     defaults.cgi             parser.c
b.txt                    diary.c                  patchdiag.xref
background.jpg           drops.jpg                sh-thd-1013541438
blocks.jpg               fortune-mod-9708.tar.gz  stone-dark.jpg
blue3.jpg                grey2.jpg                water.jpg
c.txt                    jpsock.131.1249
steve:~$ cal
      May 2002
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
          1  2  3  4
 5  6  7  8  9 10 11
12 13 14 15 16 17 18
19 20 21 22 23 24 25
26 27 28 29 30 31
steve:~$ exit
logout
```

Trap

Trap□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□□ . □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ FOO□ BAR□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ , □□□□□□ □□□ □ /tmp□ □□□□□□□ . □□□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□□□ /tmp□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh

trap cleanup 1 2 3 6

cleanup()
{
  echo "Caught Signal ... cleaning up."
  rm -rf /tmp/temp_*.$$
  echo "Done cleanup ... quitting."
  exit 1
}

### main script
for i in *
```

```
do
  sed s/FOO/BAR/g $i > /tmp/temp_${i}.$$ && mv /tmp/temp_${i}.$$ $i
done
```

trap □□ □□□□□□□ signal 1, 2, 3 □□ 6□ □□ cleanup()□ □□□□□□ □□□□□□ . □□ □□□□□ □ (CTRL-C)□ signal 2(SIGINT)□□□ . □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh

trap 'increment' 2

increment()
{
  echo "Caught SIGINT ..."
  X=`expr ${X} + 500`
  if [ "${X}" -gt "2000" ]
  then
    echo "Okay, I'll quit ..."
    exit 1
  fi
}

### main script
X=0
while :
do
  echo "X=$X"
  X=`expr ${X} + 1`
  sleep 1
done
```

□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□□□ . CTRL-C□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□□□ .) □ □□ □□□□□ 4 □□ □□□□ (□□ 2000□) □□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□ □□ □ kill -9 <PID>□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ .

□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ :

Number	SIG	□
0	0	□□□ □□□ □
1	SIGHUP	□□□ □□

2	SIGINT	□□□□
3	SIGQUIT	□□ (Quit)
6	SIGABRT	□□ (Abort)
9	SIGKILL	□□ Kill□ (□□ □□□ □□)
14	SIGALRM	□□ □□
15	SIGTERM	□□ (Terminate)

□□□□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ (□ : **nohup** □□ □□)□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□ .

echo: -n vs \c

□□ □□□□□□ , echo □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □ □□□ □□□□□ . □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□□ ... □□ , □ □□□□□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□ .

□□ Unix □□□□□□ **echo -n message**□ □□□□ echo□ □ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ , □□ □□□□□ **echo message \c**□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ :

```
echo -n "Enter your name:"
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
Enter your name: Steve
Hello, Steve
```

□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ :

```
echo "Enter your name: \c"
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □ □□□□ .

□□ □□ □□□ . □□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
if [ "`echo -n`" = "-n" ]; then
    n=""
```

```
    c="\c"
else
    n="-n"
    c=""
fi

echo $n Enter your name: $c
read name
echo "Hello, $name"
```

echo -n□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ -n□□□ □□□□ echo □□□□ , □ □□ $n□ □ □□□□ □□□□ $c□ \c□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□□ $n□ -n□□ □□□□ $c□ □ □□□□ □□□□ .

□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ cut □□□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ . □□□□ □ □ □□□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□ □□ □□□□□□□ .

grep□ □ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□ . grep□ □□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: $steves"
```

□□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ . □□□ /etc/passwd□ "steve"□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ :

```
$> grep -i steve /etc/passwd
steve:x:5062:509:Steve Parker:/home/steve:/bin/bash
fred:x:5068:512:Fred Stevens:/home/fred:/bin/bash
$> grep -i steve /etc/passwd |cut -d: -f1
steve
fred
```

□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ :

```
Entries are: steve fred
```

□□□ □□□ □□□□□ NEWLINE□ □□□□ □□□□□□ . sh □□□ □□□□□□ $IFS□ □ □□ □□□ □ □□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ . IFS□ □□□□□ <space><tab><cr>□□□ . □□□ □□□ NEWLINE□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ : □□□ NEWLINEs.... □□ □□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ . □□□ tr □ □□ □□□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: "
echo "$steves" | tr ' ' '\012'
```

tr□ □□□ 8□□ □□ 012(NEWLINE)□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□□ . tr□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ . □□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
#!/bin/sh
steves=`grep -i steve /etc/passwd | cut -d: -f1`
echo "All users with the word \"steve\" in their passwd"
echo "Entries are: "
echo "$steves" | tr ' ' '\012' | tr '[a-z]' '[A-Z]'
```

□□□□ [a-z]□ [A-Z]□ □□□□□□ . a-z □□□□ A-Z□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□ ASCII □□ a-z□ □□□ □□ □□□ A-Z□ □□□ □ □□□□ . □ , □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□ . tr□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□□ . tr [:lower:] [:upper:]□ □ □ □□□□ □□□□ □ □□ □ □□□□ . □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□ tr□ □ □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ .

Cheating

□□□□ □ □ □□ □□□

□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ ! □□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ . □ □□ □□□ □□□ sed□ awk□□□ . □ □ □□ □□□□□ □ □□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□ □□ □□□ □□□□□□□ , □ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ .

□□ □□□□□ □□□ □□ □□ (sed□ □□ 52k, awk□ □□ 110k)□ □□□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ , □□ □□□ □□□□ , □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□□□ . □□□ □ □ □□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□□ .

Cheating with awk

□□□ □□□ □□ □□ , □ , □□□ □□□ □□□□ wc□ □□ □□ □□□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
$ wc hex2env.c
          102     189     2306     hex2env.c
```

□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ :

```
NO_LINES=`wc -l file`
```

□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□ □ □□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□□□ □□ □□□ □□ 102□ □□□□
□□□□ □□ □ □□□□ . □□ , awk□ C□ scanf□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□
□□□ □□□□ . □□ $1 $2 $3 □□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □ □□□ □□□□ :

```
NO_LINES=`wc -l file | awk '{ print $1 }'`
```

□□ NO_LINES □□□ 102□□□ .

Cheating with sed

□ □□ □□□ □□□□ stream editor□ sed□□□ . Perl□ □□□ □□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□
□□□ . □□□ □□ □□ sed□ □□□□ s/from/to/g □□□ □□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
sed s/eth0/eth1/g file1 >  file2
```

□ □□ 1□ □□ eth0□ □□ □□□□ □□ 2□ □□ eth1□ □□□□ . □□ □□□ □□□□ □□ ,
□□□ □□ □□ □□□ □□ tr□ □□□ □ □□□ . tr□ □ □ □□ □ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□
□□□□ □□□□ :

```
echo ${SOMETHING} | sed s/"bad word"//g
```

□□□ □□ ${SOMETHING} □□□ "'bad word'"□□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □□□ □□ □□
□□□□ .
"□□□ grep□ □□□ □ □ □□□ !"□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□□ . - grep□ □□ □□ □□□□ .
□□□ □□□ □□□ :

```
This line is okay.
This line contains a bad word. Treat with care.
This line is fine, too.
```

grep□ □ □□ □ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□ □□□ □□□ , sed□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ :

```
This line is okay.
This line contains a . Treat with care.
This line is fine, too.
```

Telnet hint

□□□ □□ Sun□ Explorer □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ . □□□ □ □□ □□□ □□□□
□□□ □□□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ . □□ □□ □□□□ □□
□□□□ □□□□ □□□ □ □□□□ :

```
$ ./telnet1.sh | telnet
```

□□ □□□□□ □ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ , □□ □ □□□□□ □□□□ □ □□ □□□□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ . □ □□□□ □□□□ □□ □□□□□ □□□□ □□□□ (egrep□ □□ □). □□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□ -q □□□□□ □□ GNU grep□ □□□□□□ □□ grep□ □□□□□ /dev/null□ □□ □□□□ □□□□ . □□□□ □□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□□□ .

```
#!/bin/sh
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
login=steve
passwd=hellothere
cmd="ls /tmp"

echo open ${host} ${port}
sleep 1
echo ${login}
sleep 1
echo ${passwd}
sleep 1
echo ${cmd}
sleep 1
echo exit
```

□□□□ Sun□ □ □□ □□□□ □□ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□□ (□□ □ □□ □ □□□□□□□□ □□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □ □□ □□□□ □□□□□□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□□ □ □□□□□):

```
$ ./telnet2.sh | telnet > file1
```

```
#!/bin/sh
# telnet2.sh | telnet > FILE1
host=127.0.0.1
port=23
login=steve
passwd=hellothere
cmd="ls /tmp"
timeout=3
file=file1
prompt="$"

echo open ${host} ${port}
```

```
sleep 1
tout=${timeout}
while [ "${tout}" -ge 0 ]
do
    if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
      egrep -e "login:" > /dev/null
    then
        echo "${login}"
        sleep 1
        tout=-5
        continue
    else
        sleep 1
        tout=`expr ${tout} - 1`
    fi
done

if [ "${tout}" -ne "-5" ]; then
  exit 1
fi

tout=${timeout}
while [ "${tout}" -ge 0 ]
do
    if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
       egrep -e "Password:" > /dev/null
    then
        echo "${passwd}"
        sleep 1
        tout=-5
        continue
    else
      if tail -1 "${file}" 2>/dev/null | \
     egrep -e "${prompt}" > /dev/null
      then
        tout=-5
      else
        sleep 1
        tout=`expr ${tout} - 1`
      fi
```

```
    fi
done

if [ "${tout}" -ne "-5" ]; then
  exit 1
fi

> ${file}

echo ${cmd}
sleep 1
echo exit
```

□ □□□□□ □□□ file1□ □□□□ , □ □□□ □□□ □□□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□□ □ □□□□□ .
"> ${file}"□ □□□□ □□□ □□□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□□ □□ □□□ □□□ □□□ □□□□ .

Revision #4
Created 17 January 2024 01:41:52 by Enigma
Updated 17 January 2024 03:47:21 by Enigma